



City of Bend Approved Plant List

Name	Latin name	Description	Height	Spread	Attributes	Sun or shade?	Water Need	Category	Native?	Flower:
Shrubs										
Coralberry, Hancock	<i>Symphoricarpos x chenaultii</i> 'Hancock'	A low-growing shrub which works well on slopes for erosion control. Provides a shelter for wildlife. Produces white flowers followed by sparse pink berries. Green leaves change to yellow in fall. Indian currant coralberry (<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>) is similar but larger in size.	1 1/2-2'	6-8'	Attracts birds, Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Moderate	Small shrubs		
Cotoneaster, cranberry	<i>Cotoneaster apiculatus</i>	A semi-broadleaf evergreen. Dark, shiny, green leaves change to burgundy in the fall. Interesting mounding type of growth habit. Produces tiny pink flowers followed by a red cranberry-like fruit that persists into winter. East-facing exposure is best. Not invasive in Central Oregon.	3'	3-6'	Fire resistant, Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Moderate	Small shrubs		
Currant, alpine	<i>Ribes alpinum</i>	Small shrub. Good in mass plantings to create a shrub border. Dense with bright green foliage and bland, yellow fall color.	3-5'	4-5'	Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Small shrubs		
Fernbush or desert sweet	<i>Chamaebatiaria millefolium</i>	Semi-evergreen shrub with fuzzy, scented, fern-like green leaves. Produces white flowers in summer. Irregular, unkempt-looking growth habit.	3-6'	3-6'	Attracts butterflies, Attracts pollinators, Deer resistant	Full sun	Very Low	Small shrubs	yes	
Kelsey dogwood	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i> 'Kelsey'	Plant has a compact rounded growth habit with white flowers in spring. Red stems provide winter interest.	2-3'	2-3'	Rain gardens, Deer resistant, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Moderate	Small shrubs		

Potentilla or cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	Hardy, bushy shrub with small grayish-green leaves. Produces flowers all summer long in shades of yellow, gold, white, pink, red, and orange. Cultivars include 'Abbottswood', 'Gold Drop', 'Goldfinger', 'Tangerine', and many others. Works well as a shrub border.	2-4'	2-4'	Deer resistant	Full sun	Low	Small shrubs		
Rabbitbrush, gray	<i>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</i>	Late-blooming, irregular-shaped shrub. Produces yellow flowers. Bluish-green, needle-like foliage. Can be pruned each season in spring. Reseeds easily. Green Rabbitbrush (<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus lanceolatus</i>) is another native that is similar but more compact with green leaves.	2-6'	2-4'	Attracts butterflies, Attracts pollinators, Deer resistant	Full sun	Very Low	Small shrubs	yes	
Sage, Russian	<i>Perovskia atriplicifolia</i>	Fine, feathery textured shrub that performs more like a perennial. Silvery-gray, finely dissected leaves with a sage-like aroma. May die back in winter and can be cut back in late fall or early spring. Produces beautiful lavender-blue flowers in late summer. Do not overwater. Will reseed or spread by rhizomes. Better cultivars include 'Blue Spires' (sterile, so will not reseed), 'Lacey Blue' (dwarf), and 'Little Spires' (dwarf).	3-5'	3-4'	Deer resistant	Full sun	Low	Small shrubs		
Spirea	<i>Spiraea species</i>	Popular, clump-forming shrub which produces white or pink bowl-shaped flowers. Leaves are generally green but can be tinted in shades of red or yellow. Many cultivars available, including 'Anthony Waterer', 'Gold Mound', 'Goldflame', 'Little Princess', and 'Neon Flash'. Plant is very easy to care for. Native spirea (<i>S. douglasii</i>) has attractive pink blooms and can be used in a rain garden.	2-4'	2-4'	Rain gardens, Deer resistant, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Moderate	Small shrubs	yes	

Spirea, blue mist or bluebeard	<i>Caryopteris x clandonensis</i>	Dense, rounded shrub with grayish-green leaves. Produces lavender-blue flowers in late summer. Foliage has a sage-like scent. Nice color for late season. Attracts bees. Can dieback in winter and be cut back like a perennial in early spring. Will reseed. Cultivars include 'Blue Mist' and 'Dark Knight'.	3-5'	3-5'	Attracts butterflies, Attracts pollinators, Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Small shrubs		
Sumac, Gro-Low	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Mounding shrub with dark green leaves. Fall color is orange to red to purple. Tiny yellow flowers change to fuzzy red fruit. Prefers additional moisture.	1-3'	5-7'	Rain gardens, Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Small shrubs		
Abelia, fragrant	<i>Abelia mosanensis</i>	An interesting shrub with loose, upright arching stems. Very fragrant pink flowers open in spring. Orange to red fall color. No serious pests. This species of abelia is more cold hardy than others. Varieties include 'Sweet Emotion®'.	4-6'	4-6'	Attracts butterflies, Attracts pollinators, Deer resistant, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Moderate	Medium shrubs		
Barberry	<i>Berberis species</i>	Commonly used small- or medium-sized shrub with a dense, rounded growth habit. Branches have spines and small leaves in various foliage colors, ranging from purplish red to gold. Produces small yellow flowers followed by ornamental red fruit that persists into winter. Not invasive in Central Oregon. Varieties include 'Crimson Pygmy' (dwarf), 'Rose Glow', 'Aurea' (gold leaf and sterile).	4-6'	4-6'	Deer resistant, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Medium shrubs		
Bitterbrush	<i>Purshia tridentata</i>	A native semi-evergreen shrub with grayish-green leaves. Produces creamy-yellow flowers in spring followed by reddish berries. Very drought tolerant. Important forage for deer and elk.	5-8'	4-8'		Full sun to part shade	Very Low	Medium shrubs	yes	

Burning bush, dwarf	<i>Euonymus alatus 'Compactus'</i>	Rounded shrub with green leaves and “winged” bark. Excellent scarlet fall color. Creates a nice shrub border. Does best with east-facing exposure.	4-6'	4-6'	Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Moderate	Medium shrubs		
Chokeberry, black	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	An upright, multi-stem shrub with glossy, green leaves and white flowers in spring. Blackish fruit is edible and can be used to make juices, jellies, and jams. Plant has high wildlife value and red-dish-purple fall color. Varieties include 'Autumn Magic' and 'Viking'.	3-6'	3-6'	Rain gardens, Attracts birds	Full sun to part shade	Low	Medium shrubs		
Currant, golden	<i>Ribes aureum</i>	Produces yellow flowers followed by edible purple fruit. Fall color can be red to yellow. Prefers additional moisture.	4-6'	4-6'	Rain gardens, Attracts birds, fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Medium shrubs	yes	
Fothergilla	<i>Fothergilla major</i>	An attractive shrub with seasonal interest from the white, scented, brush-like blooms in spring to the spectacular fall color. Nice rounded growth habit. Will perform best in a north- or east-facing location. Varieties include 'Blue Shadow' and 'Mt. Airy'. The 'Mt. Airy' variety has performed great in the OSU Demonstration Garden in Redmond.	5-6'	5-6'	Deer resistant, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Moderate	Medium shrubs		
Hydrangea	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> or <i>Hydrangea paniculata</i>	Smooth hydrangea (H. arborescens) and Panicle hydrangea (H. paniculata) varieties do best in Central Oregon. These shrubs produce nice, medium-green foliage and very showy flowers that range from white to pink. Varieties that have performed well include 'Annabelle', 'Grandiflora', 'Limelight', 'Little Lime', 'Little Lamb', and 'Quickfire'.	3-5'	4-6'	Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Moderate	Medium shrubs		

Meyer Lilac	<i>Syringa meyeri</i>	A compact, spreading lilac with very fragrant blooms. Tolerates tough growing conditions. Showy purple flowers, typically in May. Cultivars include 'Palibin' at 4-5' tall.	4-8'	6-8'	Deer resistant, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Medium shrubs		
Plum, cistena or purpleleaf sandcherry	<i>Prunus x cistena</i>	Fast-growing, medium-sized shrub with purple foliage during the summer. Produces pinkish- white flowers in spring. Will send up suckers.	4-6'	4-6'	Attracts pollinators, Fire resistant	Full sun	Low	Medium shrubs		
Rose	<i>Rosa species</i>	Hardy shrub roses and regular rose bushes are known for their blossoms, which are beautiful in color and scent. Most have green foliage, masses of flowers, and an arching or climbing type of growth habit. May bloom continuously or once during the season. Some display excellent fall color and ornamental rose hips in late fall/winter. Spiny branches make them less desirable for deer. Wood's Rose (<i>R. woodsia</i>), a native wild rose in Central Oregon, has a spreading growth habit. Produces single pink flowers in summer. There are too many rose varieties to mention; however, some of the more adaptable hardy shrub roses include those in the Meidiland series and Morden (Parkland) series.	2-6'	2-6'	Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Medium shrubs	yes	
Sagebrush, big	<i>Artemesia tridentata sub. tridentata</i>	Woody-based shrub with soft, aromatic, silvery-gray foliage. White to yellowish feathery flowers in spring. Can be pruned to be kept tidy. This plant is an important winter browse plant for native wildlife. There are other species of Artemesia that are native to Central Oregon.	3-6'	3-6'		Full sun	Very Low	Medium shrubs	yes	

Sandcherry, western	<i>Prunus besseyi</i>	Open, irregular growth habit. Produces fragrant white flowers in spring followed by an edible black fruit. Leaves are a grayish-green that change to coppery-red in fall. Can sucker if overwatered.	4-6'	4-6'	Attracts birds, Attracts pollinators, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Medium shrubs	yes	
Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Upright, arching shrub with bluish-green leaves. Pink flowers in summer change to white, rounded fruit that persists through the winter.	4-6'	4-6'	Rain gardens, Attracts birds, Deer resistant, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Medium shrubs	yes	
Viburnum, compact American cranberry	<i>Viburnum trilobum 'Compactum'</i>	An excellent compact, rounded shrub. Green, maple-like foliage in summer changes to orange-red in fall. Produces white flowers followed by minimal red fruit in fall. East-facing exposure is best. Compact European Cranberry (<i>Viburnum opulus 'Compactum'</i>) is very similar.	4-6'	4-6'	Rain gardens, Attracts birds, Deer resistant, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Moderate	Medium shrubs		
Oregon grape	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>		6'	3'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate	Medium shrubs	yes	
Oak leaf sumac	<i>Rhus trilobata</i>		8'	4'		Full sun to part shade		Medium shrubs	yes	
			6'	4'		shade		Medium shrubs	yes	
Golden currant	<i>Ribes aureum</i>		10'	8'		Full sun to part shade	Moderate, w	Medium shrubs	yes	
Wax currant	<i>Ribes cereum</i>		8'	5'		Full sun to part shade	Very Low, Low	Medium shrubs	yes	
Green leaf manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos patula</i>		4'	4'		Full sun to part shade	Low Moderate, W	Medium shrubs	yes	
Narrowleaf yucca	<i>Yucca angustissima</i>		2'	2'		Full sun to part shade	Very Low, Low Moderate, W	Medium shrubs	yes	
Douglas spirea	<i>Spirea douglasii</i>					Full sun to part shade		Medium shrubs	yes	
Mockorange	<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>		6'	6'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate	Medium shrubs	yes	
Woods' rose	<i>Rosa woodsii</i>		6'	4'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate Moderate, W	Medium shrubs	yes	
Oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>					Full sun to part shade		Medium shrubs	yes	
			8'	5'		shade	Low	Medium shrubs	yes	
Rock spirea	<i>Holodiscus microphyllus</i>		4'	3'		Full sun to part shade		Medium shrubs	yes	
Birchleaf spirea	<i>Spirea betulifolia</i>		3'	3'		Full sun to part shade	Moderate	Medium shrubs	yes	
			3'	3'		shade		Medium shrubs	yes	
Desert sage	<i>Salvia dorrii</i>		2'	2'		Full sun to part shade	Very Low, Low	Medium shrubs	yes	

Desert sweet	<i>Chamaebatiaria millifolium</i>		8'	6'		Full sun to part	Very Low, Low	Medium shrubs	yes	
		Shrubby-type plant with dense, green, purple, or golden foliage. Produces white flowers in summer. Distinct peeling bark. Can be used as a hedge. Easy to grow. Varieties include Diablo® (purple foliage), 'Dart's Gold', Summer Wine™ (smaller), and Little Devil™ (smaller). Pacific ninebark (<i>P. capitatus</i>) is a native with green leaves in summer.								
Ninebark	<i>Physocarpus species</i>		6-8'	6-8'	Rain gardens, Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Large shrubs	yes	
		This native shrub has arching to upright branches and an irregular growth habit. Best known for its fragrant, attractive cream-colored flowers that hang in clusters from the branches in summer. <i>H. dumosus</i> (Desert Oceanspray) is smaller (6 to 8 feet) and more adaptable to Very Low.								
Oceanspray or desert Oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i> or <i>H. dumosus</i>		10-15'	15-20'	Attracts butterflies, Attracts birds, Fire resistant, Rain gardens	Full sun to part shade	Low	Large shrubs	yes	
		A rounded, broad-spreading, multi-stemmed shrub with dark green leaves in summer that turn reddish-purple in fall. Notorious for its bright red, shiny stems in winter. Produces white flowers May to June. Cultivars include 'Bailey', 'Flaviramea' (yellow twigs), and 'Isanti'. Can tolerate dry conditions but prefers more moisture.								
Red osier or redbud Dogwood	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>		7-9'	10'+	Rain gardens, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Moderate	Large shrubs		
		This late-blooming shrub can work well in a shrub border. Large blooms in a variety of colors in late summer. Has an upright, vase-like growth habit. Select more cold-hardy varieties.								
Rose of Sharon	<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>		8-12'	6-10'	Fire resistant, Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Moderate	Large shrubs		

Serviceberry or juneberry	<i>Amelanchier species</i>	An upright, less dense, native shrub with green leaves. White flowers in spring followed by edible, bluish-purple berries that are good for jams or jellies. Excellent yellow, orange, and red fall colors. Several varieties available including 'Regent' (more compact). Related species include <i>A. canadensis</i> (Shadblow serviceberry).	6-10'	5-12'	Rain gardens, attracts butterflies, attracts birds, fire resistant, deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Large shrubs	yes	
Smokebush or smoketree	<i>Cotinus coggygria</i>	A large ornamental shrub with unique foliage and showy parts of the flower that result in smoke-like plumes. Foliage is green or purplish, depending on variety. Varieties include 'Grace' and 'Royal Purple'.	10-15'	10-15'	Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Moderate	Large shrubs		
Sumac, smooth or staghorn sumac	<i>Rhus glabra</i> or <i>Rhus typhina</i>	A bushy, tropical-like shrub with dark green leaves in summer that change to beautiful red, orange, and yellow colors in fall. Not suitable for small planting areas as it will sucker to produce groves. Female plants produce a red, hairy fruit, which persists into winter. <i>R. typhina</i> (Staghorn sumac) is similar to smooth sumac but branches are covered in fine hairs to produce a velvety touch. Varieties include Laceleaf Staghorn Sumac (<i>R. typhina</i> 'Laciniata'), which has lacy, finely dissected leaves.	8-15'	10-15'	Rain gardens, Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Large shrubs		
Viburnum, nannyberry	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Large ornamental shrub with glossy, green leaves. Produces large clusters of white flowers in late spring followed by fruit that emerges green and changes from red to purple to black. Will sucker some. Also available in tree form. Excellent red to purple fall color.	15-18'	6-10'	Rain gardens, Attracts birds, Deer resistant, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Large shrubs		

Viburnum, wayfaring tree	<i>Viburnum lentana</i>	Large ornamental shrub with fuzzy, leathery, green leaves. Produces large clusters of white flowers in late spring followed by black fruit when ripe. Excellent purplish-red fall color. Pest free. Varieties include: 'Mohican' (compact at 6- to 8-inch height and 6- to 9-inch spread). Easy to grow. Use as a hedge or specimen plant.	10-15'	10-15'	Attracts birds, Deer resistant, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Large shrubs		
Willow	<i>Salix species</i>	Fast-growing shrubs with narrow leaves and dense branching. Several native and cultivated varieties available. Can be susceptible to insect and disease. Popular cultivated varieties include Dapple willow (<i>S. integra</i> 'Hakuro-nishiki') and Arctic Blue willow (<i>S. purpurea</i>).	6-30'	5-20'	Rain gardens, Fire resistant	Full sun	Moderate	Large shrubs	yes	
Oregon grape	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	Native upright evergreen with shiny, dark green leaves in summer changing to purplish-red in the fall. Oregon state flower. Yellow flowers in the spring followed by bluish-black berries.	5-6'	5-6'	Rain gardens, Attracts pollinators, Attracts birds, Attracts butterflies, Fire resistant, Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Very Low	Shrubs/ Evergreen	yes	
Holly, creeping	<i>Mahonia repens</i>	Similar to Oregon grape holly but smaller in size. Spreading green leaves turning purplish-red in fall. Yellow flowers followed by bluish-black berries.	12-18"	2'	Rain gardens, Attracts butterflies, Attracts pollinators, Deer resistant, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Very Low	Shrubs/ Evergreen	yes	
Kinnickinnick	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	A native, mat-forming shrub with glossy, green leaves. A pinkish-white flower in spring followed by a red berry in the fall. A reddish fall color. Varieties are available.	4-8"	10-15'	Attracts butterflies, Attracts pollinators, Fire resistant	Full sun	Very Low	Shrubs/ Evergreen	yes	
Mountain mahogany, curl-leaf	<i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i>	Upright, course-textured shrub with small dark green leaves emerging from slender gray stems. Seeds have an interesting, silky, corkscrew-shaped tail.	10-15'	10-15'		Full sun, Full sun to part shade	Very Low	Shrubs/ Evergreen	yes	

P.J.M. rhododendron and azaleas	<i>Rhododendron x P.J.M. and Rhododendron species</i>	The P.J.M. Rhododendron is an attractive broadleaf evergreen with dark green foliage and is resistant to root weevil damage. Gets covered with lavender- pink blooms. One of the more cold-hardy varieties for this area. Other cold-tolerant azaleas for this area include varieties found in the Northern Lights and Exbury series. Both rhododendron and azaleas should be planted with north- or east-facing exposure.	3-5'	3-7'	Attracts butterflies, Fire resistant	Prefers shade	Moderate	Shrubs/ Evergreen		
Yucca	<i>Yucca species</i>	Recognized by their sword-like leaves in various shade of green, gray-green, or variegated green and yellow. Pro-duces stalks of white flowers during the growing season. Several varieties available.	2-4'	2-4'	Attracts butterflies, Deer resistant, Fire resistant	Full sun	Low	Shrubs/ Evergreen		
Greenleaf Manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos patula</i>	Oval, somewhat spreading shrub with flattened, shiny, bright green leaves. Very distinct, smooth, reddish brown bark, which provides intersting winter texture. Pinkish-white flowers in spring.	4-6'	4-6'	Attracts butterflies, Attracts pollinators	Full sun to part shade	Very Low	Shrubs/ Evergreen	yes	
Ornamental Grass/Bunch Grass										
Avena, blue or blue oat grass	<i>Helictotrichon sempervirens</i>	Dense, rounded clump grass. Bluish-green blades that become graceful and arching with maturity. Produces brown oat-like seed heads. Overwatering affects leaf color.	2-4'	2-3'	Rain gardens, Deer resistant	Full sun	Moderate	Ornamental grasses		
Black mondo grass	<i>Ophiopogon planiscapus 'Nigrescens'</i>	Interesting leaf color for any landscape. Foliage is dark, purplish-black. Flowers are purple followed by purple berries. Can be used in mass plantings.	5-6"	5-6"	Rain gardens, Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Moderate	Ornamental grasses		

Bluestem, little	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Densely tufted clump grass with grayish-green leaves that change to red in fall. Produces spike-like flowers in summer. Cultivars include 'Prairie Blues', 'The Blues', 'Prairie Munchkin' and 'Little Heaven'.	2-3'	1-2'	Deer resistant	Full sun	Low	Ornamental grasses		
Feather reed grass, Karl Foerster	<i>Calamagrostis x acutiflora</i>	Beautiful, upright, narrow-growing ornamental grass. Used as a single specimen or in stands. Green blades with a feathery, purplish plume that blooms in summer. Prefers additional moisture. The flower changes to a tan seed head in late summer. Provides excellent winter texture. Can be cut back to the ground in early spring. Sterile and will not reseed. Other varieties include 'Overdam' and 'Avalanche'.	3-6'	1-2'	Rain gardens, Deer resistant		Low	Ornamental grasses		
Fescue, blue	<i>Festuca ovina glauca</i>	Attractive clump-forming grass. Silvery-blue blades are a nice contrast in the landscape. Produces a light tan flower in summer. Can provide winter texture. Prefers additional moisture. Cultivars include 'Elijah's Blue' (compact) and 'Boulder Blue'. Idaho Fescue (<i>F. idahoensis</i>) is a native fescue that heavily reseeds, so it is best used in restoration sites.	10-12"	10-12"	Deer resistant	Full sun	Low	Ornamental grasses	yes	
Fountain grass	<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i>	An arching, rounded ornamental grass. Attractive bronze "foxtail" flowers are produced in summer. Also available in some annual varieties. Cultivars include 'Hameln' (dwarf) and 'Little Bunny' (dwarf).	2-3'	2-+3'	Deer resistant	Full sun	Low	Ornamental grasses		
Indian ricegrass	<i>Oryzopsis hymenoides</i>	Upright, clump-forming grass with interesting, airy seed heads. Great for a dry, rocky location.	1-2'	2-3'	Rain gardens	Full sun	Very Low	Ornamental grasses	yes	

Miscanthus grass or maiden hair grass	<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	One of the most beautiful ornamental grasses. Graceful, arching type of growth habit. Green or variegated foliage. Produces airy, white to russet plumes in late summer, depending on variety. Not invasive in Central Oregon because seeds likely do not have time to mature (ripen). Cultivars include 'Gracillimus' (very drought tolerant) and 'Morning Light'.	5-8'	3-5'	Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Moderate	Ornamental grasses		
Switch grass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Narrow, upright, clump-forming grass. Metallic blue blades of grass that change to yellow in fall. Produces airy, purple flowers. Prefers additional moisture. Heights vary with different cultivars including 'Cheyenne', 'Heavy Metal', 'Hot Rod', and 'Shenandoah'.	3-4'	3-4'	Rain gardens, Attracts birds, Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Ornamental grasses		
Tufted hair grass	<i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i>	Arching, mounding clump of green grass with unique, showy blooms and seed heads. Good container garden plant.	2-3'	1-3'	Rain gardens, Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Moderate	Ornamental grasses		
Indian ricegrass	<i>Oryzopsis hymenoides</i>		2'	1.5'		Full sun to part shade	Low	Native Grasses		
Idaho fescue	<i>Festuca idahoensis</i>		2'	1'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate	Native Grasses		
			2'	1'		shade		Native Grasses		
Great Basin Wildrye	<i>Elymus cinereus</i>		6'	2'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate	Native Grasses		
Sandberg bluegrass	<i>Poa secunda</i>		1'	1'		Full sun to part shade	Very Low, Low	Native Grasses		
Groundcovers										
Dianthus, garden carnation, or pinks	<i>Dianthus species</i>	Green or grayish-green foliage covered with blooms. Clump-forming growth habit. Some varieties are fragrant. Cultivars include 'Firewitch'. Good for use in rock gardens.	2-12"	6-16"	Attracts butterflies, Deer resistant, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Groundcovers		Pink, white, red
False rock cress	<i>Aubrieta deltoidea</i>	Mat-forming, spreading perennial with grayish-green foliage. Attractive masses of flowers in spring. Good for use in rock gardens.	3-8"	10-15"	Attracts butterflies, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Groundcovers		Purple, pink

Hardy cactus	<i>Cactaceae family</i>	A large group of succulent plants in many shapes and sizes, often covered with spines. Winter-hardy cactus. Good for use in rock gardens.	3-48"	3-48"	Attracts butterflies, Deer resistant, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Very Low	Groundcovers		Purple, pink, red, yellow, white
Hens and chicks	<i>Sempervivum species</i>	A unique groundcover with green, succulent, rosette-shaped foliage. The parent plant produces flowers and smaller plants or "chicks." Excellent in rock walls.	2-6"	6-10"	Deer resistant, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Very Low	Groundcovers		Pink, star-shaped rise up on a stalk from the "hen"
Ice plant	<i>Delosperma species</i>	Very low-growing groundcover with succulent, green foliage that changes to reddish-bronze in winter. Not suitable for areas with long-term snow cover. Yellow ice plant is one of the most cold-hardy ice plants. Cultivars and varieties include D. cooperi (Purple Iceplant), Lavender Ice and Mesa Verde®. This is not the same plant as the invasive species <i>Carpobrotus edulis</i> found in California. Great for use in rock gardens.	1-3"	24-30"	Attracts pollinators, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Very Low	Groundcovers		Multiple colors, daisy-like
Mount Atlas daisy or mat daisy	<i>Anacyclus depressus</i>	Feathery, silvery-green foliage. Can slowly self-seed in an area. Good for use in rock gardens.	1-2"	10-12"		Full sun	Very Low	Groundcovers		Small white, daisy-like with crimson on the underside of the petals
Partridge feather	<i>Tanacetum densum ssp. Amani</i>	Gray, feather-like foliage and yellow, button-shaped flowers.	4-6"	18-24"	Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Groundcovers		Yellow
Phlox, creeping or moss	<i>Phlox subulata</i>	A very popular spring bloomer. Linear, green leaves form a low-growing mat. Lots of cultivars are available. P. diffusa is one of the native, creeping phlox with pink blooms. Good for use in rock gardens.	4-6"	18-24"	Fire resistant	Full sun	Low	Groundcovers	yes	White, blue, pink, striped
Poppy mallow or prairie winecup	<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>	Fine, green-leaved foliage with trailing stems; blooms for several months. Unique, cup-like blossoms.	6-8"	24-36"	Fire resistant, Attracts butterflies	Full sun to part shade	Low	Groundcovers		Magenta

Potentilla, creeping	<i>Potentilla verna-nana</i>	A mat-forming groundcover with green or silver leaves and bright yellow, saucer-shaped blooms. Can be used between pavers; tolerates light foot traffic. Native potentilla available.	2-3"	4-6"	Rain gardens,Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Groundcovers	yes	Yellow
Pussytoes or cat's ears	<i>Antennaria species</i>	A mat-forming perennial with silvery-white, hairy foliage. Works well in rock walls and between pavers. Native and cultivated varieties available. Good for use in rock gardens.	2-12"	8-10"	Fire resistant	Full sun	Very Low	Groundcovers	yes	Pink, white
Sea thrift	<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Clump- forming perennial with grass-like foliage. Flowers rise up above the mound with pink or white pom-pom-type flowers. Good for use in rock gardens.	6-10"	8-12"	Fire resistant,Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Groundcovers		Bright pink, white
Snow-in-summer	<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i>	Fast-growing; covers a large area quickly. Provides a nice contrast with silvery-gray, woolly foliage. Good for use in rock gardens.	6-12"	24-36"	Deer resistant,Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Groundcovers		White
Soapwort	<i>Saponaria ocymoides</i>	An attractive groundcover with bright pink flowers in late spring. Good for use in rock gardens.	4-5"	15-18"	Attracts pollinators,Fire resistant,Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Groundcovers		Pink
Speedwell	<i>Veronica species</i>	Low-growing ground-cover with glossy or fuzzy, green leaves. Very showy in full bloom. Good for use in rock gardens.	1-6"	12-18"	Fire resistant,Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Groundcovers		Blue, pink, white
Stonecrop	<i>Sedum species</i>	Groundcover with succulent foliage in shades of green to blue. Many drought-resistant varieties. Great for use in rock gardens.	2-12"	6-24"	Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Very Low	Groundcovers		White, yellow, pinkish-red
Sulfur buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i>	Mat-forming perennial with green leaves. Both native and cultivated varieties available.	6-10"	24-36"	Rain gardens, Attracts butterflies,Deer resistant	Full sun	Very Low	Groundcovers	yes	Yellow
Thyme	<i>Thymus species</i>	Low-growing groundcover with fragrant leaves in shades of light to dark green, yellow, or variegated. Attractive in mass plantings when blooming. Works well between pavers and in rock walls.	1-4"	6-18"	Fire resistant,Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Groundcovers		Pink, white, purple

Thyme, woolly	<i>Thymus pseudolanuginosus</i>	Very low-growing, mat-forming ground-cover. Sage-green, woolly leaves change to a purplish color in winter. Tolerates light foot traffic. Works well between flagstones, pavers, and in rock walls.	1/2-1"	12-18"	Fire resistant,Deer resistant	Full sun	Very Low	Groundcovers	yes	Pinkish purple
Kinnikinnick	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>		1	8		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate	Groundcovers	yes	
Spiny phlox	<i>Phlox hoodii</i>		0.5	1		Full sun to part shade	Low	Groundcovers	yes	
Wild strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>		0.5	1		Full sun to part shade	Low,Moderate	Groundcovers	yes	
Longleaf phlox	<i>Phlox longifolia</i>		0.5	1		Full sun to part shade	Low	Groundcovers	yes	
Rosy pussytoes	<i>Antennaria rosea</i>		0.5	1		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate	Groundcovers	yes	
Sedum	<i>Sedum (all species)</i>		0.5	1.5		Full sun to part shade	Low,Moderate	Groundcovers	yes	
White rock cress	<i>Arabis species</i>	Low-growing perennial with dark green or variegated foliage. Produces masses of tiny flowers in spring. Native and cultivated varieties available. Good for use in rock gardens.	6-12"	12-20"	Fire resistant,Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Groundcovers		White, pink
Perennials										
Agastache or hummingbird mint	<i>Agastache species</i>	A tall border perennial with grayish-green, mint-scented leaves. Produces beautiful fragrant tubular flowers. Blooms later in summer. Several varieties available, some are more cold hardy than others. Attracts hummingbirds.	24-30"	15-18"	Attracts butterflies,Attracts birds,Deer resistant	Full sun	Low	Perennials		Organge, pink, rose, blue
Basket-of-gold	<i>Aurinia saxatilis</i>	Gray-green foliage. Provides spring color with blooms in shades of gold to light yellow. Pruning is suggested after flowering to maintain shape. Excellent in rock gardens or in mass plantings.	8-18"	6-12"	Fire resistant,Deer resistant	Full sun	Low	Perennials		Gold to yellow, tiny flowers in clusters
Bellflower	<i>Campanula carpatica</i>	This species of bellflower has a more compact growth habit. Flowers are typically bell-shaped. Good for use in rock gardens. Cultivars include 'Deep Blue Clips', 'Rapido Blue', 'Rapido White', and 'White Clips'.	6-10"	8-12"	Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Moderate	Perennials		Blue, purple, white

Black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia species</i>	Late-blooming perennial that looks excellent in mass plantings. Bright, golden, daisy-like flowers with black-yellow centers. Good as a cut or dried flower.	1-4'	1-2'	Attracts butterflies, Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Very Low	Perennials		Golden yellow, orange with a black, brown, green or yellow center
Blanket flower	<i>Gaillardia varieties</i>	Grayish-green foliage and daisy-like flowers in various colors. Very drought tolerant. May be short lived. Fuzzy, round seed head follows flowering; keep deadheaded for continuous bloom. Long-blooming perennial. Native and cultivated varieties available.	8-36"	12-24"	Attracts butterflies, Deer resistant, Fire resistant, Rain gardens	Full sun	Low	Perennials	yes	Red petals tipped in gold, all gold, or burgundy with reddish-brown centers
Bleeding heart	<i>Dicentra species</i>	A great shade-loving perennial that produces very showy heart-shaped flowers. Western Bleeding Heart (<i>D. formosa</i>) has pink blooms. Several cultivated varieties available. Easy to care for plant. Can be cut back when spent. Attracts hummingbirds.	3'	3'	Rain gardens, Attracts birds, Deer resistant	Prefers shade	Low	Perennials	yes	Pink, white, red
Catmint	<i>Nepeta species</i>	A long-blooming perennial with trumpet-shaped flowers and grayish-green, fragrant foliage. Cut back plant for repeat blooming. Attractive to cats. It is best to avoid seed- grown varieties as they have a tendency to spread. Instead, select cultivated varieties such as 'Walkers Low' and 'Select Blue'.	12-28"	18-26"	Attracts butterflies, Attracts pollinators, Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Perennials		Blue to lavender trumpet shaped
Columbine	<i>Aquilegia species</i>	A dainty perennial with a spurred, trumpet-shaped flower in multi-colored blooms. Foliage is grayish-green with shamrock-like foliage. Deadhead to encourage prolonged blooming. Partial shade for improved drought tolerance. Short lived but will reseed. Western Columbine (<i>A. formosa</i>) has a red and yellow bloom. Many cultivated varieties available. Attracts hummingbirds.	10-36"	10-12"	Rain gardens, Attracts birds, Deer resistant, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Moderate	Perennials	yes	Pink, white, yellow, red, blue, orange, purple

Coneflower	<i>Echinacea species</i>	A perennial herb with large daisy-like flowers that are both single- and double-blooming in various colors. Late-season bloomer. Makes a good cut or dried flower. Dried seed heads can provide food for birds. Several cultivated varieties available; some more adaptable than others.	2-3'	1 1/2-2'	Rain gardens, Attracts butterflies, Attracts pollinators, Fire resistant, Deer resistant	Full sun	Low	Perennials	Purple, pinkish, white, green, yellow, orange
Coral bells	<i>Heuchera sanguinea</i>	Attractive foliage that is dark green or other various colors; foliage has scalloped edges. Flower stalks rise up above the foliage and produce delicate blooms. Performs best in light shade. Native and cultivated varieties available. Best with east-facing exposure. Attracts hummingbirds.	12-20"	12-15"	Attracts birds, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Moderate	Perennials	Red, white, pink, yellow
Coreopsis or tickseed	<i>Coreopsis species</i>	Either a short- or long-lived perennial, depending on variety. Produces single and double daisy-like flowers in various colors. Green foliage and wiry stems. Cultivars include 'Moonbeam', 'Sunburst', and 'Zagreb'.	10-24"	12-18"	Rain gardens, Attracts butterflies, Deer resistant, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Perennials	Golden yellow, light yellow, pink, red
Cranesbill	<i>Geranium varieties</i>	This plant is known as the perennial geranium. Mounding-type growth habit with green foliage and various colored, saucer-shaped blooms. Varieties such as 'Rozanne' are very showy and everblooming. Some may be deer resistant.	1-2'	1-2'	Fire resistant, Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Perennials	Pinks, white, blues
Crocsmia	<i>Crocsmia species</i>	Green sword-like foliage and showy flowers in summer. Attracts hummingbirds. Good for cut flowers.	2-3'	1-2'	Attracts butterflies, Attracts birds, Deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Perennials	Scarlet-red, orange, yellow

Daylily	<i>Hemerocallis species</i>	A very popular perennial that works well in a border or in mass plantings. Long, wide, grass-like green foliage with a mounding type of growth habit. Large lily-shaped flowers bloom for only one day then die and are replaced by new blooms. Better flower presentation with additional moisture. Many cultivars available.	1-4'	1-3'	Attracts butterflies, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Perennials		Multiple colors
Delphinium	<i>Delphinium varieties</i>	Extremely popular for their tall upright growth habit and beautiful spike flowers in various colors. For use in a border and for cutting flowers.	1-7'	1-3'	Deer resistant, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Perennials		Blues, purples, whites, pinks
Flax, Blue	<i>Linum perenne</i>	A native, self-sowing wildflower with delicate leaves and stems. Excellent in mass plantings or meadows. Deadhead to promote longer Gayfeather or Blazing Star Liatris species A tall border perennial with spike-like blooms atop leafy, grass-like foliage. Cultivars include 'Kobold'. Height: 12-36" Spread: 8-15" Flower: Pinkish-purple Bloom time: July-September Globe Thistle Echinops ritro A unique, tall perennial that works well in a border. Gray to green, prickly foliage and Perennials—blooming, prevent reseeding, and keep tidy.	12-20"	12-14"	Attracts pollinators, fire resistant, deer resistant	Full sun to part shade	Very Low	Perennials	yes	Light blue, white
Gayfeather or blazing star	<i>Liatris species</i>	A tall border perennial with spike-like blooms atop leafy, grass-like foliage. Cultivars include 'Kobold'.	12-36"	8-15"	Rain gardens, Attracts butterflies, Attracts birds, Attracts pollinators, Deer resistant	Full sun	Low	Perennials		Pinkish-purple
Globe thistle	<i>Echinops ritro</i>	A unique, tall perennial that works well in a border. Gray to green, prickly foliage and attractive globe-shaped flower heads.	2-3'	2-3'	Attracts butterflies, attracts pollinators, deer resistant	Full sun	Low	Perennials		Pale purplish-blue

Heartleaf bergenia	<i>Bergenia cordifolia</i>	Large, glossy, green leaves in summer that change to burgundy in fall. Bell-shaped flowers rise up on a spike.	12-14"	12-18"	Fire resistant, Deer resistant	Prefers shade	Moderate	Perennials		Pink, white
Hosta lily	<i>Hosta species</i>	A shade perennial with attractive foliage in various shades of green to blue. A flower stalk rises up from the leaves with a fragrant, bell-shaped flower. Many cultivars available.	6-36"	20-24"	Fire resistant	Prefers shade	Moderate	Perennials		Purple, lavender, or white flowers hang from a spike
Iris, tall bearded	<i>Iris hybrids</i>	Bluish-green, sword-like leaves. Large, sophisticated flowers in every shade and often bicolor and fragrant. Lift and divide clumps every few (3 to 4) years to keep maintained. Makes a nice cut flower. Requires less water after blooming.	16-30"	14-24"	Rain gardens, Fire resistant, Deer resistant	Full sun	Moderate	Perennials		Multiple colors
Lavender	<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>	English lavenders are very adaptable to the high desert. Gray-green foliage with showy, fragrant lavender-blue spikes. French Lavender (<i>Lavandula intermedia</i>) varieties are often used by large scale growers. Spanish lavender (<i>Lavandula stoechas</i>) is not as hardy. Many cultivars available in different sizes.	12-24"	24-48"	Attracts butterflies, Attracts pollinators, Fire resistant, Deer resistant	Full sun	Low	Perennials		Lavender-blue, white, pink
Ligularia	<i>Ligularia dentata 'Othello'</i>	Large, robust, dark green leaves emerge in spring followed by tall flower stems with yellow blooms. Good option for shady sites. Several other Ligularia varieties available.	35-45"	29-35"	Deer resistant	Prefers shade	Moderate	Perennials		Golden-yellow
Orange globe mallow	<i>Sphaeralcea munroana</i>	An attractive native plant for Central Oregon. Gray-greenish leaves and showy orange blossoms.	36-42"	24"	Deer resistant	Full sun	Very Low	Perennials	yes	Orange
Oregon sunshine	<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i>	Gray to green leaves covered by soft white hairs make this native plant very drought tolerant. Easy to grow. Daisy-like flowers. Attracts hummingbirds.	4-24"	20-24"	Attracts butterflies, Attracts birds, Attracts pollinators	Full sun	Very Low	Perennials	yes	Yellow

Pasque flower	<i>Pulsatilla species</i>	A mounded, compact growth habit with feathery leaves, a cup-shaped flower, and silky seed head. Will reseed. Good for use in rock gardens. Can provide early season nectar for honeybees.	4-8"	8"	Attracts pollinators, Deer resistant	Full sun	Low	Perennials		Purple, pink, white
Penstemon or beardtongue	<i>Penstemon species</i>	Excellent perennial for a dry garden. Available in several varieties and flower colors. Great specimen plant. There are large numbers of native and cultivated species. Attracts humming-birds. Some are deer-resistant, but not all.	4-48"	6-36"	Attracts butterflies, Attracts birds, Fire resistant	Full sun to part shade	Low	Perennials	yes	Pink, purple, blue, red, white
Penstemon, pineleaf	<i>Penstemon pinifolius</i>	Bright green, needle-like foliage and tubular-shaped flowers. Long-blooming (6 to 8 weeks) perennial. Many cultivated varieties available. Attracts hummingbirds.	6-12"	15-24"	Attracts birds, Fire resistant	Full sun	Very Low	Perennials		Yellow, orange, peach
Phlox, tall garden	<i>Phlox paniculata varieties</i>	Tall, upright-blooming perennial in various flower colors. Dark green foliage. Flowers are very fragrant; good for cut flowers. Look for powdery mildew resistant varieties such as 'David' (white).	24-36"	12-24"	Rain gardens, Attracts butterflies, Attracts pollinators, Fire resistant	Full sun	Low	Perennials		Multiple colors
Salvia or sage	<i>Salvia sylvestris</i>	Perennial herb with a shrub-like growth habit and grayish-green or multi-colored foliage. Formal, spike-like flowers in various colors. Attracts bees. Deadhead to encourage a second bloom. Some, such as 'East Friesland', will reseed heavily. Cultivars that should not reseed include 'May Night', 'Marcus', 'Blue Hill', and 'Caradonna'. Native Purple Sage (<i>S. dorrii</i>) has a more shrub-like form.	18-28"	24-34"	Attracts butterflies, Attracts pollinators, Deer resistant	Full sun	Low	Perennials	yes	Purple, rose, blue spikes

Sea holly	<i>Eryngium species</i>	This long-lived perennial has unique flowers and a silver, spiny leaf that makes it a showstopper when in bloom. Adds unique architecture to the garden. Will send down a deep tap root, becoming more drought tolerant over time. Great for cut and dried flowers. Cultivars include 'Big Blue'.	24-36"	24-36"	Attracts butterflies, attracts pollinators, deer resistant	Full sun	Low	Perennials		Iridescent blue
Sedum, tall	<i>Sedum species</i>	Succulent, green foliage that changes to purplish-red fall color. Late-blooming perennial. Small, star-shaped flowers form a large cluster atop stems. Good for cut or dried flowers. Cultivars include 'Autumn Fire' (an improved form of 'Autumn Joy' with sturdier stems).	18-24"	18-24"	Attracts butterflies, Fire resistant	Full sun	Low	Perennials		Rosy-red, white
Siberian bugloss	<i>Brunnera macrophylla</i>	Attractive, silver-and-green, heart-shaped foliage and dainty blue flowers brighten up a shady spot in the garden. Cultivars include 'Jack Frost'. Can also be used as a groundcover.	12-18"	18-30"	Fire resistant, Deer resistant	Prefers shade	Moderate	Perennials		Blue
Torch lily or Red-hot poker	<i>Kniphofia uvaria</i>	Stiff, bluish-green, tufted grass-like foliage. Unique flower clusters arise on spikes above the foliage. Several sizes and varieties available. Attracts hummingbirds.	12-48"	24-36"	Deer resistant, Fire resistant		Very Low	Perennials		Orange, yellow, white, green, often multicolored

Yarrow	<i>Achillea species</i>	Fern-like foliage in shades of green to gray. Long blooming and very drought tolerant. Makes nice cut or dried flowers. Native variety is common yarrow (<i>A. millefolium</i>), which blooms white and will spread. Yarrows are fast growing and can spread significantly or reseed, so be sure to plant accordingly. Can be used in mass plantings. Some varieties are used as a turfgrass alternative. Seed-propagated varieties will reseed easily. Cultivars that will not reseed include 'Coro-nation Gold', 'Moonshine', and 'Red Velvet'.	6-48"	12-48"	Rain gardens, Attracts butterflies, Deer resistant, Fire resistant	Full sun	Low	Perennials		White, red, yellow, pink
	<i>Erysimum capitatum</i>		3'	1'		Full sun to part	Low, Moderate		yes	
Pacific lupine	<i>Lupinus lepidus</i>		1'	1.5'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate		yes	
Velvet lupine						Full sun to part			yes	
Blue-eyed grass	<i>Sisyrinchium idahoense</i>		1'	0.5'		Full sun to part shade	Moderate, W		yes	
Orange globemallow	<i>Sphaeralcea munroana</i>		3'	2		Full sun to part shade	Very Low, Low, Very Low, Low, Moderate		yes	
	<i>Linum lewisii</i>		3'	1.5		Full sun to part shade	Very Low, Low, Very Low, Low, Moderate		yes	
Blue flax Palmer's penstemon	<i>Penstemon palmeri</i>		5'	2		Full sun to part shade	Very Low, Low		yes	
Showy Townsend daisy	<i>Townsendia florifer</i>		1'	0.5'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate, Very Low, Low, Moderate		yes	
Western blue flag iris	<i>Iris missouriensis</i>		2'	1'		Full sun to part shade	Moderate, W		yes	
Sickle-keeled lupine	<i>Lupinus albicaulis</i>		3'	3'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate		yes	
California poppy	<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>		1.5'	1'		Full sun to part shade	Very Low, Low		yes	
	<i>Penstemon humilis</i>		1.5	1'		Full sun to part	Very Low, Low		yes	
Oregon Sunshine	<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i>		2'	1.5'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate		yes	
Davidson's penstemon	<i>Penstemon davidsonii</i> var. <i>praeteritus</i>		1'	2'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate		yes	
Shrubby penstemon	<i>Penstemon fruticosus</i>		1'	1'		Full sun to part shade	Low		yes	
Firecracker penstemon	<i>Penstemon eatonii</i>		3'	1.5'		Full sun to part shade	Very Low, Low		yes	

Rocky Mtn penstemon	Penstemon strictus		3'	2'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate		yes	
Blue Mtn penstemon	Penstemon venustus		2'	1'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate		yes	
Sulphur buckwheat	Eriogonum umbellatum		1'	2'		Full sun to part shade	Very Low, Low		yes	
Creamy buckwheat	Eriogonum heracleoides		2'	2'		Full sun to part shade	Very Low, Low, Moderate		yes	
Arrowleaf buckwheat	Eriogonum compositum		2'	2'		Full sun to part shade	Very Low, Low, Moderate		yes	
Round-headed buckwheat	Eriogonum sphaerocephalum		1'	1'		Full sun to part shade	Very Low, Low		yes	
Cutleaf daisy	Erigeron compositus		0.5'	0.5'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate		yes	
Linear-leaf fleabane	Erigeron linearis		<1'	1'		Full sun to part shade	Very Low, Low		yes	
Sticky geranium	Geranium viscosissimum		2'	2'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate		yes	
Tapertip hawkbeard	Crepis acuminata		2'	1'		Full sun to part shade	Low		yes	
Cushion buckwheat	Eriogonum ovalifolium		1'	1		Full sun to part shade	Very Low, Low		yes	
Tufted evening primrose	Oenothera cespitosa		1'	1'		Full sun to part shade	Very Low, Low, Moderate		yes	
Coyote mint	Monardella odoratissima		2'	2'		Full sun to part shade	Very Low, Low		yes	
Orange sneezeweed	Hymenoxys hoopesii		3'	1.5'		Full sun to part shade	Moderate, W		yes	
Snow buckwheat	Eriogonum niveum		2'	2'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate		yes	
Showy fleabane	Erigeron speciosus		1'	1'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate		yes	
Pineleaf penstemon	Penstemon pinifolius		1'	1.5'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate		yes	
Narrowleaf milkweed	Asclepias fascicularis		2.5'	2'		Full sun to part shade	Moderate, W		yes	
Showy milkweed	Asclepias speciosa		3'	2'		Full sun to part shade	Moderate, W		yes	
Western yarrow	Achillea millefolium		3'	1.5'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate		yes	
False goldenaster	Heterotheca villosa		2'	2'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate		yes	
Giant hyssop	Agastache rupestris		3'	2'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate		yes	

Nettleleaf giant hyssop	Agastache urticifolia		3'	3'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate		yes	
Scarlet gilia	Ipomopsis aggregata		3'	1'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate		yes	
Fivenerve sunflower	Helianthella quinquenervis		4'	2'		Full sun to part shade	Moderate		yes	
Blanketflower	Gaillardia aristata		2'	1'		Full sun to part shade	Very Low, Low, Moderate		yes	
Rocky Mtn bee plant	Cleome serrulata		4'	2'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate		yes	
Bearded penstemon	Penstemon barbatus		3'	1.5'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate		yes	
Glaucus penstemon	Penstemon euglaucus		2'	1.5'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate		yes	
Richardson's penstemon	Penstemon richardsonii		1'	2'		Full sun to part shade	Very Low, Low, Moderate		yes	
Pearly everlasting	Anaphalis margaritacea		1.5'	1'		Full sun to part shade	Low, Moderate		yes	
Fringed sage	Artemisia frigida		1'	2'		Full sun to part shade	Low		yes	
Goldenrod	Solidago canadensis		4'	2'		Full sun to part shade	Moderate, w		yes	
Fireweed	Chamerion angustifolium		4'	1'		Full sun to part shade	Moderate		yes	
Douglas aster	Symphotrichum subspicatum		3'	2'		Full sun to part shade	Moderate		yes	

Plants listed as moderate to very low water need plants in the publication titled "Water-wise Gardening in Central Oregon" by the Oregon State University Extension Service may also be used.

