

## DRAFT TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

### Baseline Data Collection Memo

Bend Safety Implementation Plan

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Date: August 25, 2014 Project #: 17437.0  
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From: Casey Bergh, PE and Ashleigh Griffin  
cc: Scott Beaird, PE

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The Bend Safety Implementation Plan will develop four corridor crossing plans for the City of Bend. Kittelson and Associates, Inc. (KAI) collected data along each corridor to record the existing traffic characteristics for comparison to conditions after treatments are implemented. This memorandum describes the data collection locations, the measures of effectiveness, and field observations collected prior to developing the corridor crossing plans.

## LOCATIONS

The Corridor Crossing Plans are intended to identify locations where enhanced pedestrian crossing treatments could provide the most benefit along four study corridors in Bend, including:

- Colorado Avenue: Bond Street to US 97 Ramps
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Street: Greenwood Avenue to Murphy Road
- Greenwood Avenue (East): NE 3<sup>rd</sup> Street to NE 12<sup>th</sup> Street
- Greenwood Avenue (West): Awbrey Road to NE 3<sup>rd</sup> Street

Data was collected at eight unsignalized pedestrian crossing locations. Given the variation in the length of each study corridor, the number of data collection locations varied per corridor to allow for data to be collected at locations with differing characteristics (e.g., cross-section, land use, vehicular volume, and pedestrian crossing volume). The data collection locations selected do not necessarily indicate that a crossing with enhanced treatments is appropriate at that location. Instead the data collection locations were identified to be representative of portions of a corridor. The actual crossing locations will be identified through the Corridor Crossing Plans.

Within each corridor, data collection locations were selected based on several factors, including:

- History of pedestrian or bicycle crashes
- Distance to nearest signalized or enhanced unsignalized pedestrian crossing
- Proximity to pedestrian attractors and generators
- Locations with potential for crossing enhancements

Specific data collection locations are defined below with a description of why each location was selected for study.

## MEASURES OF EFFECTIVENESS

The following data were collected and summarized at each unsignalized pedestrian crossing location:

- Pedestrian or bicycle crash history
  - Based on the most-recent crash reports available from the Oregon Department of Transportation (ODOT) Crash Analysis and Reporting Unit
- Motorist yielding rates
  - To identify how likely motorists are to yield to a pedestrian
  - Based on observed and staged crossings conducted in accordance with the data collection methodology described in TCRP Report 112/NCHRP Report 562: *Improving Pedestrian Safety at Unsignalized Crossings*

Vehicular volumes and speed influence pedestrian safety and crossing behavior, but data for these metrics was not available at the time of this study.

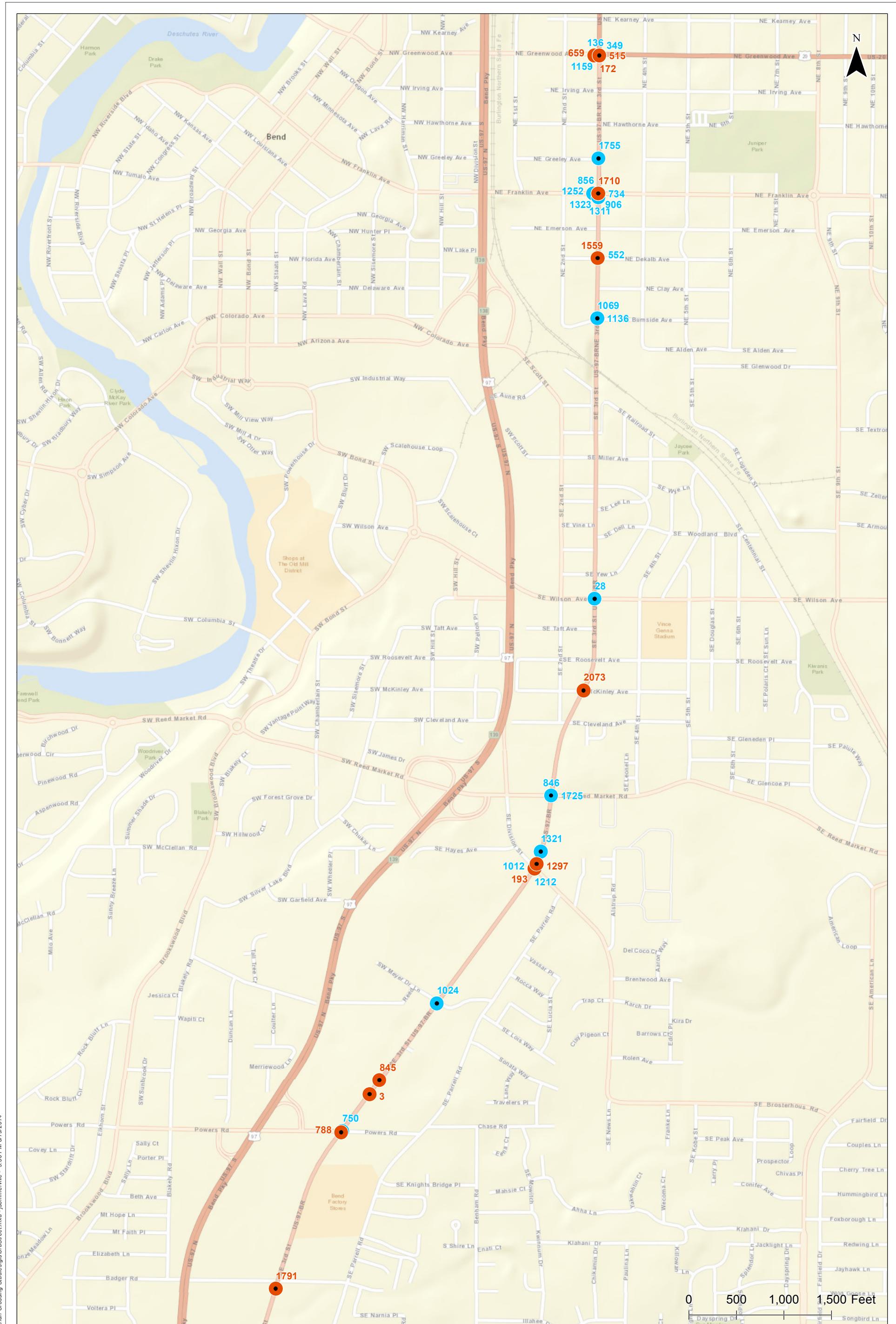
## PEDESTRIAN AND BICYCLE CRASH HISTORY

KAI obtained seven years of crash data for all reported crashes in the City of Bend from the Oregon Department of Transportation (ODOT) Crash Analysis and Reporting Unit. Frequency and severity of pedestrian and bicycle crashes reported from January 1, 2007 through December 31, 2013 are summarized in Table 1 by Crossing Corridor. No pedestrian or bicycle crashes were reported on Colorado Avenue during this study period.

**Table 1. Summary of Reported Pedestrian and Bicycle Crashes by Crossing Corridor (2007-2013)**

Crossing Corridor	Pedestrian Crashes			Bicycle Crashes			Total
	Fatal	Injury	PDO	Fatal	Injury	PDO	
Colorado Avenue: Bond Street to US 97 Ramps	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3rd Street: Greenwood Avenue to Murphy Road	1	11	0	1	17	3	33
Greenwood Avenue (East): NE 3rd Street to NE 12th Street	0	2	0	0	5	0	7
Greenwood Avenue (West): Awbrey Road to NE 3rd Street	0	4	0	0	8	0	12

The locations of pedestrian and bicycle crashes are illustrated, by crossing corridor, in Figures 1 through 3. Tables A-1 through A-3 in Appendix A provide additional information about each crash shown in the figures.

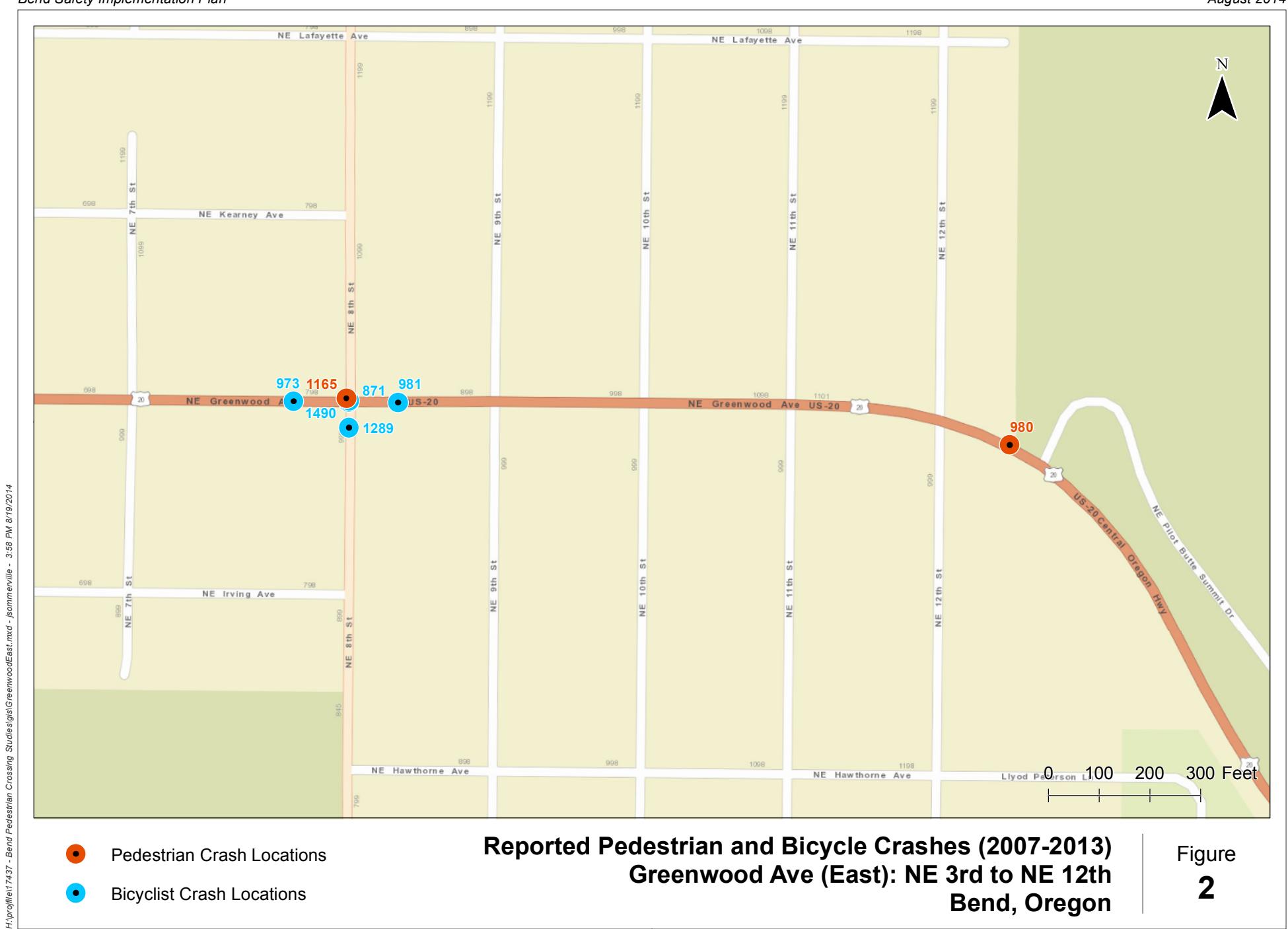


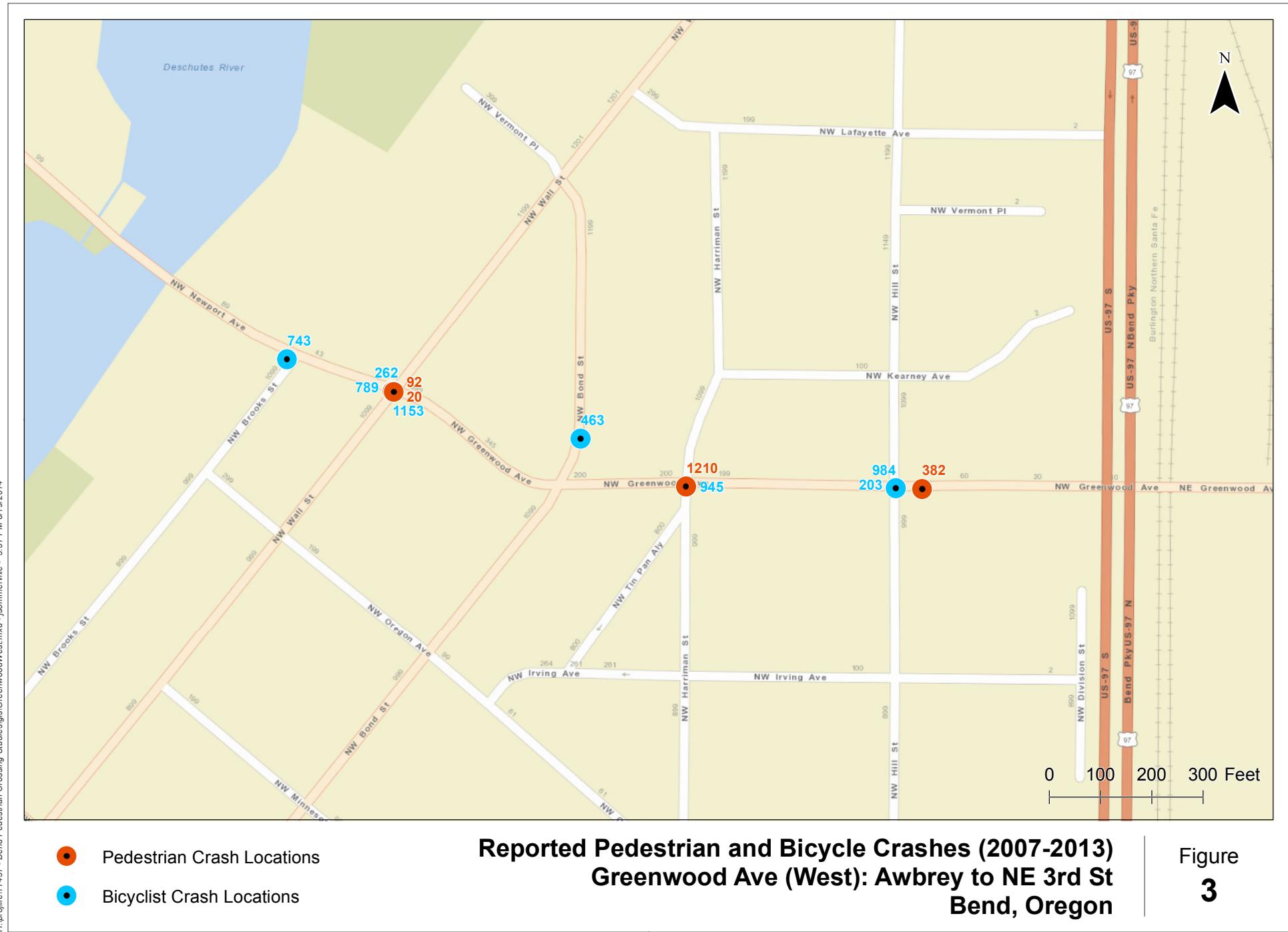
**Reported Pedestrian and Bicycle Crashes (2007-2013)**  
**NE 3rd St: Greenwood Ave to Murphy Rd**  
**Bend, Oregon**

Figure

1

No crashes reported between Badger and Murphy Road





## MOTORIST YIELDING DATA COLLECTION METHODOLOGY

Motorist compliance (i.e., yielding or stopping where required) was recorded along each crossing study corridor and will serve as the primary performance measure before and after implementation of corridor crossing enhancements at unsignalized roadway crossings. In addition to recording motorist yielding behavior for general population pedestrians, KAI staff staged street crossings to ensure consistency among all sites and to increase sample sizes. Motorist yielding observations were conducted for one hour per crossing location.

TCRP Report 112/NCHRP Report 562: *Improving Pedestrian Safety at Unsignalized Crossings* provides an objective methodology for observing yielding rates at pedestrian crossings. This methodology was generally applied at the study crossing locations. The following protocols were used in conducting the staged crossings:

- Staged pedestrians were dressed in street clothes, not wearing safety vests.
- The staged pedestrian approached the crossing and stood within one foot of the curb and faced oncoming traffic, looking for a crossing opportunity. Where on-street parking was present, the staged pedestrian stood in the middle of the parking lane, to increase sight lines to oncoming vehicles.
- In compliance with Oregon State Laws, the staged crosser placed one foot into the street<sup>1</sup> and waited until motorists in the curb lane stopped or yielded right-of-way. The pedestrian moved halfway into the lane with the stopped motorist, and waited to cross additional lanes until vehicles in adjacent lanes stopped or yielded the right-of-way.
- Motorists that approached the staged crossing from at least the minimum stopping sight distance (per AASHTO) and did not yield were counted as non-complying.
- If motorists did not yield and no acceptable crossing gap was found within a two-minute window, the crossing attempt was aborted and recorded.
- If an acceptable gap in traffic was observed, the staged pedestrian crossed and was recorded as a gap crossing.

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<sup>1</sup> Staged crossings conducted on Colorado Avenue, 3<sup>rd</sup> Street at Burnside, and Greenwood at Hill Street reflect a pedestrian waiting within 1 foot of the curb, without placing a foot into the street, consistent with the NCHRP data collection methodology. To be consistent with other data collected by the City, the methodology changed for studies of the additional intersections.

## MOTORIST YIELDING OBSERVATIONS

Motorist yielding studies were conducted at eight locations on corridors with 2-lane, 4-lane, and 5-lane cross-sections. Motorist yielding rates summarized in this report reflect the availability of acceptable gaps when a pedestrian can cross without requiring a motorist to yield. Therefore, driver compliance rates and number of crossings that occurred with an acceptable gap should be considered together to develop an understanding of the level of difficulty (or ease) of crossing safely.

Key findings from the weekday p.m. peak hour yielding data collection include:

- The highest average wait times and the lowest average motorist compliance rates were experienced crossing NE 3<sup>rd</sup> Street at Burnside Avenue.
- Of the five-lane crossing locations studied, drivers were most compliant to pedestrians crossing NE 3<sup>rd</sup> Street at Roosevelt Avenue.
- Crossing five-lane roads often occurred in two stages, requiring a pedestrian to wait in the median to cross the last two lanes. Drivers were up to eight times more likely to yield to a pedestrian in the median than to a pedestrian on the sidewalk.
- 156 crossings were observed and staged at five-lane crossing locations. 115 crossings (74 percent) were completed when the pedestrian accepted a gap in the conflicting traffic prior to a motorist yielding.
- Pedestrian visibility and/or stopping sight distance (a factor of on-street parking or other obstructions) appeared to influence motorist compliance.

The following descriptive statistics are provided for each study crossing in **Table 2**. Each study crossing is described in the following sections. Detailed field observations and individual crossing yielding rates are summarized in Appendix B.

**Staged and Observed Crossings** – Number of crossings observed or staged within the study period

**Observed Crossings** – Number of observed pedestrians (not staged) crossing during the study period.

**Aborted Crossings** – Number of pedestrian crossings that were aborted after a pedestrian waited more than 2 minutes for a yield or gap to cross.

**Number of Total Crossings with Yield** – Number of crossings that occurred when a vehicle yielded to the pedestrian.

**Number of Total Crossings with Acceptable Gap** – Number of crossings that occurred when a gap in traffic was adequate and pedestrian crossed without vehicles yielding.

**Percent Crossings - Driver Yield to Pedestrian** – The percentage of crossings in the study period when pedestrians crossed after a driver yielded.

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**Percent Crossings – Pedestrians Crossed in Gap** – The percentage of crossings in the study period when pedestrians crossed with a gap.

**Percent Crossings – Aborted Crossings** – The percentage of crossings in the study period when pedestrians aborted crossing due to a wait time over 2 minutes.

**Average Number of Non-compliant Vehicles** – Average number of vehicles per crossing event that did not yield to the pedestrian and had sufficient stopping sight distance.

**Maximum Number of Non-compliant Vehicles** – The maximum number of vehicles during a single crossing event that did not yield to the pedestrian and had sufficient stopping sight distance.

**Average Number of Non-compliant Vehicles before Yield** – Average number of vehicles that did not yield to the pedestrian and had sufficient stopping sight distance per crossing events that occurred with a vehicle yield.

**Average Wait Time before Crossing** – The average amount of time a pedestrian waited before crossing on a gap or yield.

**Average Compliance Rate** – Average compliance rate for all crossings that occurred on a yield (calculated by dividing the number of motorists that yielded by the number of motorists that should have yielded).

**Table 2. Motorist Compliance Summary Statistics by Study Corridor**

Descriptive Statistic	3 <sup>rd</sup> Street				Colorado Avenue		Greenwood Avenue	
	Hawthorne Avenue	Burnside Avenue	Roosevelt Avenue	North of Powers Road	Lava Road	Staats Street	Hill Street	NE 6 <sup>th</sup> Street
<b>Overview</b>								
Number of Lanes Crossed by Pedestrian	5	5	5	5	2	2	4	5
Staged and Observed Crossings	34	30	30	30	32	24	35	32
Observed Crossings	4	0	1	1	0	0	2	1
<b>Type of Crossing</b>								
Number of Aborted Crossings	0	9	0	3	0	0	0	0
<b>Number of Total Crossings with Yield</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Number of Total Crossings with Acceptable Gap</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>27</b>
Percent Crossings – Aborted Crossings	0%	30%	0%	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Percent Crossings – Driver Yield to Pedestrian	26%	20%	23%	7%	41%	75%	66%	16%
Percent Crossings – Pedestrians Crossed in Gap	74%	50%	77%	83%	59%	25%	34%	84%
<b>Compliance</b>								
Average Number of Non-compliant Vehicles	3.3	16.8	6.1	4.3	2.1	2.0	3.2	3.6
Maximum Number of Non-compliant Vehicles	15	>20	>20	18	11	10	>20	>20
Average Number of Non-compliant Vehicles before Yield	5	18	6	2	2	2	4	6
Average Wait Time Before Crossing	15	N/A	24	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	16
<b>Average Compliance Rate</b>	<b>40.1%</b>	<b>10.0%</b>	<b>55.9%</b>	<b>N/A<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>68.2%</b>	<b>65.3%</b>	<b>52.2%</b>	<b>40.4%</b>

<sup>1</sup> Only two crossings were observed or staged where a driver yielded to the pedestrian.

## Colorado Avenue: Bond Street to US 97 Ramps

Staged crossings were conducted on Colorado Avenue at NW Lava Road and NW Staats Street on Wednesday, July 16, 2014 from 4 to 5 p.m. These locations were selected because they provide north-south unsignalized crossing connections between the residential area north of Colorado Avenue and the Old Mill commercial area to the south.

- On-street parking on the south side of Colorado Avenue influenced yielding rates for northbound staged crossings from the SE corner to the NE corner of the intersection.
- Curb bulb outs on the south side of Colorado Avenue at Staats Street increase pedestrian visibility and influenced yield rates.
- When the downstream signal at Bond Street displayed a red indication for Colorado Avenue traffic, drivers were more likely to yield to the staged pedestrian crossing between the NW and SW corners of the Staats Street intersection.

## Greenwood Avenue (West): Awbrey Road to NE 3<sup>rd</sup> Street

The crossing of Greenwood Avenue at Hill Street was observed on Friday, July 18, 2014 from 4 to 5 p.m. This crossing location was identified as a priority during the development of the City of Bend Safety Management Plan due to vehicular crashes. At Hill Street, Greenwood Avenue has a four-lane cross-section with on-street parking that limits pedestrian sight distance.

## Greenwood Avenue (East): NE 3<sup>rd</sup> Street to 12<sup>th</sup> Street

Crossings were staged and observed between the SW and NW corners of Greenwood Avenue at NE 6<sup>th</sup> Street on Friday, August 15<sup>th</sup>, 2014 from 4 to 5 p.m. This crossing location was selected to accommodate crossings between the Juniper Swim and Fitness Center and local residential areas and schools north of Greenwood Avenue. At NE 6<sup>th</sup> Street, Greenwood Avenue has a five-lane cross-section, including four travel lanes and a center turn lane.

Crossing gaps reflect vehicle platooning resulting from upstream and downstream signals. Statistics in **Table 2** reflect the number of vehicles in the two lanes closest to the pedestrian. Drivers were approximately 2.5 times more likely to yield to a pedestrian waiting in the median than a pedestrian on the sidewalk.

## 3<sup>rd</sup> Street: Greenwood Avenue to Murphy Road

Four crossing locations were studied on the 3<sup>rd</sup> Street crossing corridor, including Hawthorne Avenue, Burnside Avenue, Roosevelt Avenue, and north of Powers Road. Within this study section, 3<sup>rd</sup> Street has a five-lane cross-section, including four travel lanes and a center turn lane.

### **Hawthorne Avenue Crossing**

The crossing of 3<sup>rd</sup> Street at Hawthorne Avenue was observed on Friday, August 15<sup>th</sup>, 2014 from 5 to 6 p.m. This crossing location was selected to accommodate crossings from the Hawthorne transit station and Juniper Swim and Fitness Center to the commercial attractors to the west of NE 3<sup>rd</sup> Street.

Pedestrian crossings were staged and observed between the SE and SW corners of the intersection. Crossing gaps reflect vehicle platooning resulting from upstream and downstream signals. Pedestrians generally crossed in two stages, using the two-way center turn lane as a refuge. Therefore, statistics in **Table 2** reflect the number of vehicles passing in the two lanes nearest to the pedestrian before beginning the crossing. Drivers were approximately 49-percent more likely to yield to a pedestrian waiting in the median than a pedestrian on the sidewalk.

### **Burnside Avenue Crossing**

Five-lane crossings were staged and observed between the NW and NE corners of the NE 3<sup>rd</sup> Street/Burnside Avenue intersection on Friday, July 18, 2014 from 4 to 5 p.m. This crossing location was selected to accommodate crossings from east of NE 3<sup>rd</sup> Street (residential land use and Bend High School) to/from the commercial attractors to the west of NE 3<sup>rd</sup> Street. Immediately south of the intersection NE 3<sup>rd</sup> Street is reduced to a two-lane cross-section through the railroad undercrossing.

- Due to heavy traffic volumes and travel speeds, nine crossing attempts were aborted after waiting more than two minutes.
- This intersection had the highest average number of non-compliant vehicles of the five-lane crossings studied.

### **Roosevelt Avenue Crossing**

The crossing of SE 3<sup>rd</sup> Street at Roosevelt Avenue was observed on Thursday, August 14<sup>th</sup>, 2014 from 4 to 5 p.m. During this time, the weather in the area included light rain. This crossing location was selected to accommodate crossings between the commercial and residential areas on both sides of 3<sup>rd</sup> Street, including the Grocery Outlet, Rite Aid, and Bend Elks stadium. There are no bike lanes or shoulders on this section of SE 3<sup>rd</sup> Street.

Pedestrian crossings were staged and observed between the SE and SW corners of the intersection. Crossing gaps reflect vehicle platooning resulting from upstream and downstream signals. Many crossings occurred in two stages, using the two-way center turn lane as a refuge. Therefore, the summary statistics reflect the number of vehicles passing in the two lanes nearest to the pedestrian before beginning the crossing. Drivers were 1.8 times more likely to yield to a pedestrian waiting in the median than a pedestrian on the sidewalk.

Southbound queues from the SE 3<sup>rd</sup> Street/Reed Market Road signal extended through this intersection. When the queue extended through this intersection, motorists were more likely to yield to a pedestrian.

### Powers Road Crossing

The crossing of SE 3<sup>rd</sup> Street north of Powers Road was observed on Wednesday, August 13<sup>th</sup>, 2014 from 4 to 5 p.m. This crossing location was selected to accommodate crossings between the transit stop at the gas station on the east side of SE 3<sup>rd</sup> Street and the commercial uses (including Wendy's) on the west side of SE 3<sup>rd</sup> Street. At the crossing location north of Powers Road, SE 3<sup>rd</sup> Street has a five-lane cross-section, including four travel lanes and a center turn lane.

Five lane crossings were staged and observed between the northern entrance to the gas station on the east side of SE 3<sup>rd</sup> Street and the entrance to the Scandia RV Park on the west side of SE 3<sup>rd</sup> Street. Crossing gaps reflect vehicle platooning resulting from upstream and downstream signals.

Southbound vehicles were slowing for the Powers Road signal as they passed the crossing area. Pedestrians generally were required to cross in two-stages, using the two-way center turn lane as a refuge. Therefore, the summary statistics reflect the number of vehicles passing on the two lanes closest to the pedestrian. Drivers were eight times more likely to yield to a pedestrian waiting in the median than a pedestrian on the sidewalk.

## Appendix A Pedestrian and Bicycle Crash Data Table Summaries

TABLE A-1: Reported Pedestrian and Bicycle Crashes (2007-2009) on 3rd Street: Greenwood Ave to Murphy Rd

Serial Number	Date	Time of Crash	Crash Type	Crash Severity	Traffic Control Device	Reported Cause
3	1/8/2007	9:00 PM	Pedestrian	Fatal crash	Unknown or not defined	Non-Motorist illegally in roadway
28	1/14/2009	2:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Misc	Property damage only crash (PDO)	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
136	1/25/2012	12:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Rear-End	Property damage only crash (PDO)	Traffic signals	Followed too closely
172	1/9/2007	2:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
193	1/26/2007	7:00 AM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
349	2/12/2007	12:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Disregarded R-A-G traffic signal
515	4/13/2009	2:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
552	5/2/2011	3:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Stop sign	Wrong way on one-way roadway
659	4/18/2007	11:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	No control	Non-Motorist illegally in roadway
734	6/8/2011	8:00 AM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
750	4/17/2007	2:00 AM	Pedalcyclist_Rear-End	Fatal crash	Traffic signals	Other improper driving
788	6/29/2009	3:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
845	7/23/2010	2:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Unknown or not defined	Did not yield right-of-way
846	6/25/2009	9:00 AM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
856	7/4/2011	7:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Rear-End	Property damage only crash (PDO)	Traffic signals	Followed too closely
906	7/18/2012	12:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
1012	7/22/2009	12:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
1024	8/5/2010	11:00 AM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
1069	8/24/2009	1:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Stop sign	Did not yield right-of-way
1136	8/12/2011	1:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Rear-End	Non-fatal injury crash	No control	Improper change of traffic lanes
1159	7/17/2008	12:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
1212	9/6/2013	6:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
1252	9/22/2012	5:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Rear-End	Non-fatal injury crash	Unknown or not defined	Followed too closely
1297	7/27/2007	2:00 AM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	No control	Did not yield right-of-way
1311	8/9/2008	1:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Angle	Non-fatal injury crash	Unknown or not defined	Non-Motorist illegally in roadway
1321	9/25/2013	4:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Angle	Non-fatal injury crash	Unknown or not defined	Did not yield right-of-way
1323	8/8/2008	10:00 AM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
1559	8/16/2007	6:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
1710	12/5/2013	8:00 AM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
1725	9/3/2007	8:00 AM	Pedalcyclist_Angle	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Disregarded R-A-G traffic signal
1755	10/30/2008	5:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Stop sign	Non-Motorist illegally in roadway
1791	12/11/2013	7:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	No control	Other (not improper driving)
2073	11/16/2007	9:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Left turn refuge	Non-Motorist illegally in roadway

TABLE A-2: Reported Pedestrian and Bicycle Crashes (2007-2009) on Greenwood Avenue – NE 3<sup>rd</sup> to NE 12<sup>th</sup>

Serial Number	Date	Time of Crash	Crash Type	Crash Severity	Traffic Control Device	Reported Cause
871	7/26/2010	11:00 AM	Pedalcyclist_Miscellaneous	Non-fatal injury crash	Stop sign	Did not yield right-of-way
973	7/26/2013	12:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Turning	Non-fatal injury crash	No control	Did not yield right-of-way
980	7/26/2011	3:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
981	6/15/2007	7:00 AM	Pedalcyclist_Turning	Non-fatal injury crash	No control	Did not yield right-of-way
1165	8/16/2013	9:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Non-Motorist clothing not visible
1289	8/24/2008	5:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Turning	Non-fatal injury crash	Unknown	Did not yield right-of-way
1490	9/2/2008	5:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Turning	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way

TABLE A-3: Reported Pedestrian and Bicycle Crashes (2007-2009) on Greenwood Avenue – Aubrey to NE 3<sup>rd</sup>

Serial Number	Date	Time of Crash	Crash Type	Crash Severity	Traffic Control Device	Reported Cause
20	1/11/2007	6:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
92	1/7/2011	10:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
203	1/29/2007	3:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Turning	Non-fatal injury crash	No control	Other improper driving
262	2/20/2009	11:00 AM	Pedalcyclist_Turning	Non-fatal injury crash	No control	Did not yield right-of-way
382	3/6/2009	8:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Unknown or not defined	Did not yield right-of-way
463	3/29/2012	11:00 AM	Pedalcyclist_Parking	Non-fatal injury crash	Unknown or not defined	Improper overtaking
743	4/24/2007	6:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Turning	Non-fatal injury crash	No control	Did not yield right-of-way
789	6/20/2011	7:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Angle	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Wrong way on one-way roadway
945	7/26/2012	7:00 AM	Pedalcyclist_Turning	Non-fatal injury crash	No control	Did not yield right-of-way
984	8/1/2012	4:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Turning	Non-fatal injury crash	Stop sign	Did not yield right-of-way
1153	8/25/2011	4:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Angle	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
1210	9/13/2012	6:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Stop sign	Did not yield right-of-way

## Appendix B Colorado Avenue Field Observations

## COLORADO AVENUE/LAVA ROAD



Corridor Crossing Plan: Colorado Avenue

Intersection Name: Lava Road

Date/Time: July 16, 2014 from 4 p.m. to 5 p.m.

Observer: Tyler Rausch

Crossing	Direction	# of Vehicles that Pass	Yield/Gap (Y/G)	Observed Pedestrian Crossing? Y/N	Ped Characteristics/Notes	Intersection Characteristics		
1		3	G			Traffic Control?	Two-way stop control	
2		2	Y			Speed Limit?		
3		1	Y			Parked Cars?	Yes	
4		5	Y			Curb Extension?	No	
5		1	Y			Bike Lane?	No	
6		1	G			Crossing Distance?	40 ft	
7		2	G			Sight Distance?		
8		2	G			Other	One-way traffic(West)	
9		3	G			Intersection Layout		
10		1	G			1		
11		2	G					
12		2	G			2		
13		7	G					
14		5	G			Parking		
15		0	G			Parking		
16		6	Y			Colorado		
17		2	G		Switch to west side of Lave	Colorado		
18		0	Y			Lava		
19		0	Y			Lava		
20		1	G			Lava		
21		1	G			Lava		
22		11	G			Lava		
23		1	Y			Lava		
24		1	G			Lava		
25		2	G			Lava		
26		0	G			Lava		
27		2	Y			Lava		
28		1	G			Lava		
29		0	Y		Right turning veh. Slowed traffic and allowed me to cross	Lava		
30		0	Y			Lava		
31		1	Y			Lava		
32		1	Y			Lava		
Summary		Column1	Column3	Total	East	West		
Total Records				32	16	16		
Staged Total				0	0	0		
Sum Yield				13	5	8		
Percent crossing yield				41%	31%	50%		
Sum Gap				19	11	8		
Average # non-compliant veh before crossing				2.1	2.7	-0.6		
Min # non-compliant veh before crossing				11	7	4		
Max # non-compliant veh before crossing				0	0	0		
Average # non-compliant veh before yield				2	2	0		

Instructions:

- Walk to curb edge, making intention to cross without stepping into street (unless sight distance restrictions due to on-street parking).
- Count the number of vehicles that had sufficient stopping distance but did not yield.
- If crossing was due to a yielding vehicle mark Y in column 3, otherwise mark G.
- For observed pedestrian crossings, mark all columns.

## COLORADO AVENUE/STAATS STREET

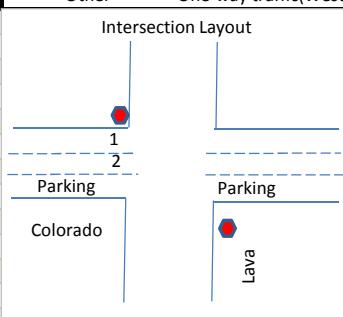


Corridor Crossing Plan: Colorado Avenue

Intersection Name: Staats Street

Date/Time: July 16, 2014 from 4 p.m. to 5 p.m.

Observer: Casey Bergh

Crossing	Direction	# of Vehicles that Pass	Yield/Gap (Y/G)	Observed Pedestrian Crossing? Y/N	Compliance Rate	Characteristic	Intersection Characteristics	
1	N	0	Y		1	EAST	Traffic Control? Two-way stop control Speed Limit? Parked Cars? Yes Curb Extension? No Bike Lane? No Crossing Distance? 40 ft Sight Distance? Other One-way traffic(West)	Intersection Layout 
2	S	3	Y		0.4	EAST		
3	N	0	Y		1	EAST		
4	S	3	Y		0.4	EAST		
5	N	0	Y		1	EAST		
6	S	2	Y		0.5	EAST		
7	N	0	Y		1	EAST		
8	S	0	G		N/A	EAST		
9	N	0	Y		1	EAST		
10	S	10	Y		0.166666667	EAST		
11	N	0	G		N/A	EAST		
12	S	6	Y		0.25	EAST		
13	N	0	Y		1	EAST		
14	S	4	Y		0.333333333	EAST		
15	N	5	Y		0.285714286	WEST		
16	S	0	G		N/A	WEST		
17	N	6	Y		0.25	WEST		
18	S	0	G		N/A	WEST		
19	N	0	Y		1	WEST		
20	S	6	G		N/A	WEST		
21	N	0	Y		1	WEST		
22	S	0	G		N/A	WEST		
23	N	2	Y		0.5	WEST		
24	S	1	Y		0.666666667	WEST		
Summary Statistic								
Total Records	Column1	Column2	Total	East	West			
Observed Crossings			24	14	10			
Sum Yield			0	0	0			
Percent crossing yield			18	12	6			
Sum Gap			75%	86%	60%			
Percent crossing gap			6	2	4			
Average # non-compliant veh before crossing			25%		0.25			
Max # non-compliant veh before crossing			2.0	2.4	-0.4			
Min # non-compliant veh before crossing			10	10	0			
Average # non-compliant veh before yield			0	0	0			
Average compliance rate			2	2	0			
			65.3%					

Instructions:

- Walk to curb edge, making intention to cross without stepping into street (unless sight distance restrictions due to on-street parking).
- Count the number of vehicles that had sufficient stopping distance but did not yield.
- If crossing was due to a yielding vehicle mark Y in column 3, otherwise mark G.
- For observed pedestrian crossings,

## Appendix C Greenwood Avenue (West) Field Observations

## GREENWOOD AVENUE/HILL STREET



Corridor Crossing Plan: Greenwood Avenue (West)

Intersection Name: Hill Street

Date/Time: July 18, 2014 from 4 p.m. to 5 p.m.

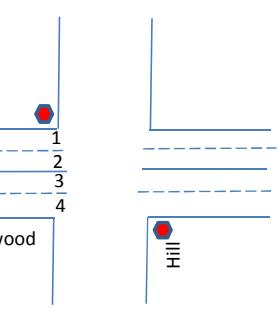
Observer: Tyler Rausch

Crossing	Direction	# of Vehicles that Pass	Yield/Gap (Y/G)	Observed Pedestrian Crossing? Y/N	Ped Characteristics/Notes	Intersection Characteristics
1	N	16	Y			
2		N/A	G	Y	Ran across intersection	Traffic Control? Two-way stop control Speed Limit? from east: 20 mph Parked Cars? Yes Curb Extension? No Bike Lane? No Crossing Distance? 56 feet
3	S	4	Y			
4	N	2	Y			
5	S	5	G			
6	N	1	G			
7	S	3	Y		Veh behind yield veh. changed lane to pass	Sight Distance? N/A Other
8	N	1	G			
9	S	2	G			
10	N	2	Y			
11	S	0	G			
12	N	0	G			
13	S	0	Y		Veh behind yield veh. changed lane to pass	
14	N	5	Y			
15	S	3	Y			
16	N	1	Y			
17	S	0	Y			
18	N	0	G			
19	S	1	G		Switch to west side of Hill	
20	N	2	Y			
21	S	2	G			
22	N	2	Y			
23	S	28	Y		Last car in platoon yielded	
24	N	1	Y			
25	S	3	Y			
26	N	0	Y			
27	S	0	Y		All four lanes yield	
28	N	1	Y			
29	S	10	Y		L1&2 Yield, all passing cars from L3&4	
					4 peds cross, 2 from between parked car	
30	N	5	G	Y		
31	N	5	Y			
32	S	2	G			
33	N	3	Y			
34	S	1	Y			
35	N	2	Y		Left turn veh from hill to Greenwood, Conflict with ROW	

Summary Statistic	Column1	Column2	Total	East	West
Total Records			35	16	19
Staged Total			2	1	1
Sum Yield			23	9	14
Percent crossing yield			66%	56%	74%
Sum Gap			12	7	5
Average # non-compliant veh before crossing			3.2	2.8	0.4
Min # non-compliant veh before crossing			28	16	12
Max # non-compliant veh before crossing			0	0	0
Average # non-compliant veh before yield			4	4	0

Intersection Layout

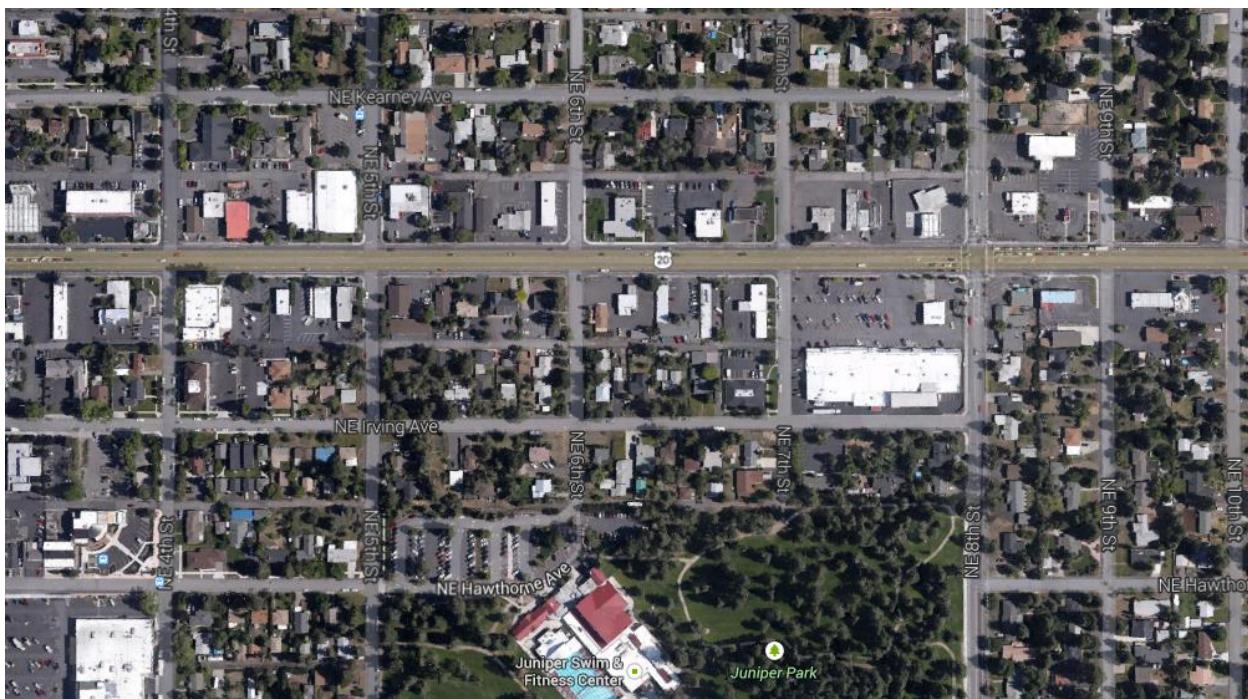


Instructions:

- Walk to curb edge, making intention to cross without stepping into street (unless sight distance restrictions due to on-street parking).
- Count the number of vehicles that had sufficient stopping distance but did not yield.
- If crossing was due to a yielding vehicle mark Y in column 3, otherwise mark G.
- For observed pedestrian crossings, mark all columns.

Appendix D Greenwood Avenue (East)  
Field Observations

## GREENWOOD AVENUE/6<sup>TH</sup> STREET



## Corridor Crossing Plan: Greenwood East

Intersection Name: Greenwood at 6th

Date/Time: 4:05 8/15/14

Staff: AJG (recorder first), CRB (crossing first)

Crossing	Direction	# of Vehicles That Pass (1st Stage)	# of Vehicles That Pass (2nd Stage)	Crossing Time	Crossing Type (1st Stage)	Crossing Type (2nd Stage)	Total Yield	Observed Pedestrian Crossing? Y/N	Ped Characteristics/ Notes	Intersection Characteristics
1	N	3		13	G			N		Traffic Control? Two-Way Stop Control
2	S	21	5	75	G	G		N		Speed Limit? 30 mph
3	N	0		0	G			N		Parked Cars? No
4	S	3	0	20	G	Y		N		Curb Extension? No
5	N	1		5	G			N		Bike Lane? Yes
6	S	28		50	G			N		Crossing Distance? 70'
7	N	0		0	G			N		Sight Distance? 70'
8	S	2	?	25	G	G		N		Other nearest vehicles only
9	N	0	0	20	G	G		N	Bike didn't yield	Instructions:
10	S	15	1	30	Y	Y		N		• Place/identify marker upstream of crossing at limit of AASHTO stopping sight distance.
11	N	10		26	Y			N		• Walk to curb edge, making intention to cross by placing one foot onto street (unless sight distance restrictions due to on-street parking).
12	S	1	0	12	Y	Y		N		• Count the number of vehicles that had sufficient stopping distance but did not yield. If two-stage crossing, record vehicles by first or second stage crossing.
13	N	0	0	8	G	Y		N		• If no safe crossing in 2 minutes, abort crossing and record.
14	S	0	2	0	G	Y		N		
15	N	0	0	5	G	Y		N		
16	S	2	0	5	G	G		Y	Ran across	
17	N	0		7	G			N		
18	S	10	2	40	G	G		N	2 bikes didn't yield	
19	N	1	1	16	G	G		N		
20	S	0	1	5	G	Y		N		
21	N	1		Y	Y			N		
22	S	3	1	Y	Y			N		
23	N	8	0	G	Y			N		
24	S	0		15	G	Y		N		
25	N	2	1	10	G	G		N		
26	S	0	9	20	G	Y		N		
27	N	0	5	10	G	Y		N		
28	S	0	0	5	G	G		N		
29	N	0	0	10	G	Y		N		
30	S	0	2	10	G	G		N		
31	N	2	0	5	G	G		N		
32	S	2	0	10	G	G		N		

Summary Stat	Column1	Column2	Total	Column3
Total Records - All Crossings			32	
Total Records - 2-Stage Crossings			25	
Observed Crossings			1	
Sum Yield - 1st Stage			5	
Sum Yield - 2nd Stage			14	
Percent crossing yield - 1st stage			16%	
Percent crossing yield - 2nd stage			56%	258%
Sum Gap - 1st stage			27	
Sum Abort - 1st stage			0	
Summary Statistics: 1st Stage				
Average # non-compliant veh before crossing			3.6	
Max # non-compliant veh before crossing			28	
Min # non-compliant veh before crossing			0	
Average # non-compliant veh before yield			6	
Average crossing time before crossing			16	
Average crossing time before yield			23	
Summary Statistics: 2nd Stage				
Average # non-compliant veh before crossing			1.2	
Max # non-compliant veh before crossing			9	
Min # non-compliant veh before crossing			0	
Average # non-compliant veh before yield			1	

## APPENDIX E 3<sup>rd</sup> Street Field Observations

### 3<sup>RD</sup> STREET/HAWTHORNE AVENUE

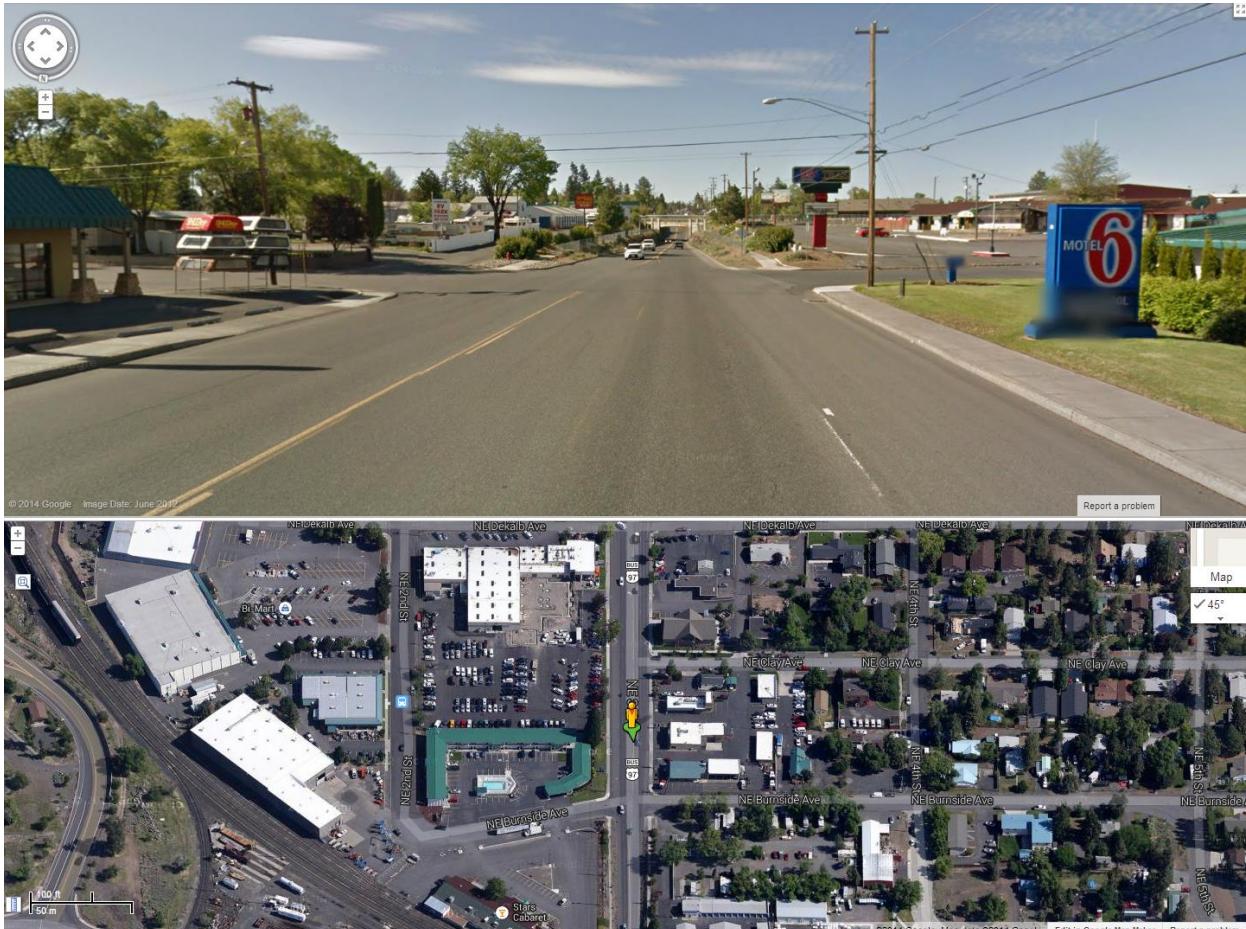


Crossing	Direction	# of Vehicles That Pass (1st Stage)	# of Vehicles That Pass (2nd Stage)	Crossing Time	Crossing Type (1st Stage)	Crossing Type (2nd Stage)	Total Yield	Observed Pedestrian Crossing? Y/N	Ped Characteristics/ Notes	Intersection Characteristics
1	E	6		5	G	Y		N		Traffic Control? Two-Way Stop Control
2	W	15	0	40	G	G		N		Speed Limit?
3	E	1	0	25	G	Y		N		Parked Cars? No
4	W	9	0	38	Y	G		N		Curb Extension? No
5	E	0	0	5	G	G		N		Bike Lane? No
6	W	3	0	10	Y	G		N		Crossing Distance? 65'
7	E	0	0	5	G	G		N		Sight Distance?
8	W	0	0	5	Y	G		N		Other random arrivals
9	W	2	0	10	G	G		Y	2 males	
10	E	0	0	<5	G	G		N		
11	W	0	1	5	G	Y		N		
12	E	0	5		G	Y		N		
13	E	2	0		G	Y		Y	male	
14	W	4	0		Y	Y		N		
15	E	8	0		G	Y		N		
16	W	0	0		G	G		N		
17	E	2	0	10	G	Y		N		
18	W	0	0	0	G	Y		N		
19	E	0	0	5	G	G		N		
20	W	4	0	25	Y	Y		N		
21	E	5	0	18	G	G		N		
22	W	4	0	25	Y	Y		N		
23	W	0	0		G	G		Y	police officer yielded bicyclist crossing	
24	E	12	0	34	G	G		N		
25	W	3	0	14	Y	G		N		
26	E	0	0	0	G	G		N		
27	W	2	5	10	Y	Y		N		
28	E	0	4	0	G	Y		N	1st lane yield, 4 cars in 2nd passed	
29	W	14	0	34	Y	G		N		
30	E	3	0	12	G	G		N		
31	W	0	4	0	G	G		N		
32	E	7	0	16	G	G		N		
33	W	5	0	21	G	G		N		
34	W				G			Y	ran across road	

Summary Stat	Column1	Column2	Total
Total Records - All Crossings			34
Total Records - 2-Stage Crossings			33
Observed Crossings			4
Sum Yield - 1st Stage			9
Sum Yield - 2nd Stage			13
Percent crossing yield - 1st stage			26%
Percent crossing yield - 2nd stage			39%
Sum Gap - 1st stage			25
Sum Abort - 1st stage			0
<b>Summary Statistics: 1st Stage</b>			
Average # non-compliant veh before crossing			3.3
Max # non-compliant veh before crossing			15
Min # non-compliant veh before crossing			0
Average # non-compliant veh before yield			5
Average crossing time before crossing			15
Average crossing time before yield			20
<b>Summary Statistics: 2nd Stage</b>			
Average # non-compliant veh before crossing			0.7
Max # non-compliant veh before crossing			5
Min # non-compliant veh before crossing			0
Average # non-compliant veh before yield			2

49%

## 3<sup>RD</sup> STREET/BURNSIDE AVENUE



## Corridor Crossing Plan: 3rd Street

Intersection Name: Burnside Avenue

Date/Time: July 16, 2014 from 4 p.m. to 5 p.m.

Observer: Casey Bergh

## 3<sup>RD</sup> STREET/ROOSEVELT AVENUE



Crossing	Direction	# of Vehicles That Pass (1st Stage)	# of Vehicles That Pass (2nd Stage)	Crossing Time	Crossing Type (1st Stage)	Crossing Type (2nd Stage)	Total Yield	Observed Pedestrian Crossing? Y/N	Ped Characteristics/ Notes	Intersection Characteristics
1	W	0	0	-	G		G	N		Traffic Control? Two-way Stop Control
2	E	26	0	-	G		G	N		Speed Limit?
3	W	0	0	-	Y		Y	N		Parked Cars? No
4	E	2	0	-	G		G	N		Curb Extension? No
5	W	4	0	-	G		G	N		Bike Lane? No
6	E	16	0	-	Y		Y	N		Crossing Distance? 65'
7	W	10	0	65	G		G	N		Sight Distance?
8	E	26	0	65	G		G	N		Other Weather: rain
9	W	3	0	30	G	Y	Y	N		
10	E	2	0	10	G		G	N		
11	W	6	0	30	G		G	N		
12	E	6	2	35	G	Y	Y	N		
13	W	13	0	39	G		G	N		
14	E	6	0	30	G		G	N		
15	W	0	0	2	G		G	N		
16	E	0	0	15	G		G	N		
17	W	20	0	50	G		G	N		
18	E	18	0	50	Y	Y	Y	N		
19	W	2	0	10	G		G	Y	2 males, 100 south of intersection	
20	W	0	0	15	G		G	N		
21	E	4	0	30	G	Y	Y	N		
22	W	2	0	10	G		G	N		
23	E	7	0	28	G	Y	Y	N		
24	W	0	0	5	Y	G	Y	N		
25	E	0	0	10	G	Y	Y	N		
26	W	0	3	5	Y	G	Y	N		
27	E	0	1	5	G	Y	Y	N		
28	W	8	0	15	Y	G	Y	N		
29	E	0	0	5	G	Y	Y	N		
30	W	2	0	5	Y	G	Y	N		

Summary Stat	Column1	Column2	Total
Total Records - All Crossings			30
Total Records - 2-Stage Crossings			12
Observed Crossings			1
Sum Yield - 1st Stage			7
Sum Yield - 2nd Stage			8
Percent crossing yield - 1st stage			23%
Percent crossing yield - 2nd stage			67%
Sum Gap - 1st stage			23
Sum Abort - 1st stage			0
Summary Statistics: 1st Stage			
Average # non-compliant veh before crossing			6.1
Max # non-compliant veh before crossing			26
Min # non-compliant veh before crossing			0
Average # non-compliant veh before yield			6
Average crossing time before crossing			24
Average crossing time before yield			16
Summary Statistics: 2nd Stage			
Average # non-compliant veh before crossing			0.5
Max # non-compliant veh before crossing			3
Min # non-compliant veh before crossing			0
Average # non-compliant veh before yield			0

186%

## 3RD STREET/300' NORTH OF POWERS



## Corridor Crossing Plan: Powers Road

Intersection Name: 3rd Street, North of Powers Road

Date/Time: 4:10, 8/13/14

Staff: Observer: AJG (Pedestrian: CRB)

Crossing	Direction	# of Vehicles That Pass (1st Stage)	# of Vehicles That Pass (2nd Stage)	Crossing Time	Crossing Type (1st Stage)	Crossing Type (2nd Stage)	Total Yield	Observed Pedestrian Crossing? Y/N	Compliance Rate	Ped Characteristics/ Notes	Intersection Characteristics
1	W	4		5	G			N	N/A		
2	E	9		33	G			N	N/A		
3	W	4			G			N	N/A		
4	E	4			G			N	N/A		
5	W	2			G			N	N/A		
6	E	9			G			N	N/A		
7	W	6			A			N	N/A	aborted due to SB traffic	
8	W	4			G			N	N/A		
9	E	18	0		G	Y		N	N/A		
10	W	0			G			N	N/A		
11	E	0	0		G	G		N	N/A		
12	W	7	0		G	Y		N	N/A		
13	E	17			A			N	N/A	SB queued for signal	
14	W	1	0		G	Y		N	N/A		
15	E	2	?		G	G		N	N/A		
16	W	5			G			N	N/A		
17	E	3			Y			N	0.4		
18	E	1			G			N	N/A		
19	W	0	2		G	G		N	N/A		
20	E	1	1		G	Y		N	N/A		
21	W	4			G			N	N/A	ran across; storm-reduce visibility	
22	E	7			A			N	N/A		
23	E	1			G			N	N/A		
24	W	6	4	36	G	G		N	N/A		
25	E	3			G			N	N/A		
26	W	0	0		G	Y		N	N/A		
27	E	1			Y			N	0.666666667		
28	W	1			G			Y	N/A	Truck swerved to avoid ped (TWLT)	
29	W	0	1		G	Y		N	N/A		
30	E	10			G			N	N/A		

Summary Stat	Column1	Column2	Total
Total Records - All Crossings			30
Total Records - 2-Stage Crossings			10
Observed Crossings			1
Sum Yield - 1st Stage			2
Sum Yield - 2nd Stage			6
Percent crossing yield - 1st stage			7%
Percent crossing yield - 2nd stage			60%
Sum Gap - 1st stage			25
Percent crossing - gap			83%
Sum Abort - 1st stage			3
Percent crossing - abort			10%
<b>Summary Statistics: 1st Stage</b>			
Average # non-compliant veh before crossing			4.3
Max # non-compliant veh before crossing			18
Min # non-compliant veh before crossing			0
Average # non-compliant veh before yield			2
Average crossing time before crossing			N/A
Average crossing time before yield			N/A
Average compliance rate			53.3%
<b>Summary Statistics: 2nd Stage</b>			
Average # non-compliant veh before crossing			0.8
Max # non-compliant veh before crossing			4
Min # non-compliant veh before crossing			0
Average # non-compliant veh before yield			0

800%