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TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING / PLANNING

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DRAFT TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

Baseline Data Collection Memo

Bend Safety Implementation Plan

Date: August 25, 2014 Project #: 17437.0
To: Robin Wilcox, ASLA, PLA
From: Casey Bergh, PE and Ashleigh Griffin
cc: Scott Beaird, PE

The Bend Safety Implementation Plan will develop four corridor crossing plans for the City of Bend. Kittelson and Associates, Inc. (KAI) collected data along each corridor to record the existing traffic characteristics for comparison to conditions after treatments are implemented. This memorandum describes the data collection locations, the measures of effectiveness, and field observations collected prior to developing the corridor crossing plans.

LOCATIONS

The Corridor Crossing Plans are intended to identify locations where enhanced pedestrian crossing treatments could provide the most benefit along four study corridors in Bend, including:

- Colorado Avenue: Bond Street to US 97 Ramps
- 3rd Street: Greenwood Avenue to Murphy Road
- Greenwood Avenue (East): NE 3rd Street to NE 12th Street
- Greenwood Avenue (West): Awbrey Road to NE 3rd Street

Data was collected at eight unsignalized pedestrian crossing locations. Given the variation in the length of each study corridor, the number of data collection locations varied per corridor to allow for data to be collected at locations with differing characteristics (e.g., cross-section, land use, vehicular volume, and pedestrian crossing volume). The data collection locations selected do not necessarily indicate that a crossing with enhanced treatments is appropriate at that location. Instead the data collection locations were identified to be representative of portions of a corridor. The actual crossing locations will be identified through the Corridor Crossing Plans.

Within each corridor, data collection locations were selected based on several factors, including:

- History of pedestrian or bicycle crashes
- Distance to nearest signalized or enhanced unsignalized pedestrian crossing
- Proximity to pedestrian attractors and generators
- Locations with potential for crossing enhancements

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Specific data collection locations are defined below with a description of why each location was selected for study.

MEASURES OF EFFECTIVENESS

The following data were collected and summarized at each unsignalized pedestrian crossing location:

- Pedestrian or bicycle crash history
 - Based on the most-recent crash reports available from the Oregon Department of Transportation (ODOT) Crash Analysis and Reporting Unit
- Motorist yielding rates
 - To identify how likely motorists are to yield to a pedestrian
 - Based on observed and staged crossings conducted in accordance with the data collection methodology described in TCRP Report 112/NCHRP Report 562: *Improving Pedestrian Safety at Unsignalized Crossings*

Vehicular volumes and speed influence pedestrian safety and crossing behavior, but data for these metrics was not available at the time of this study.

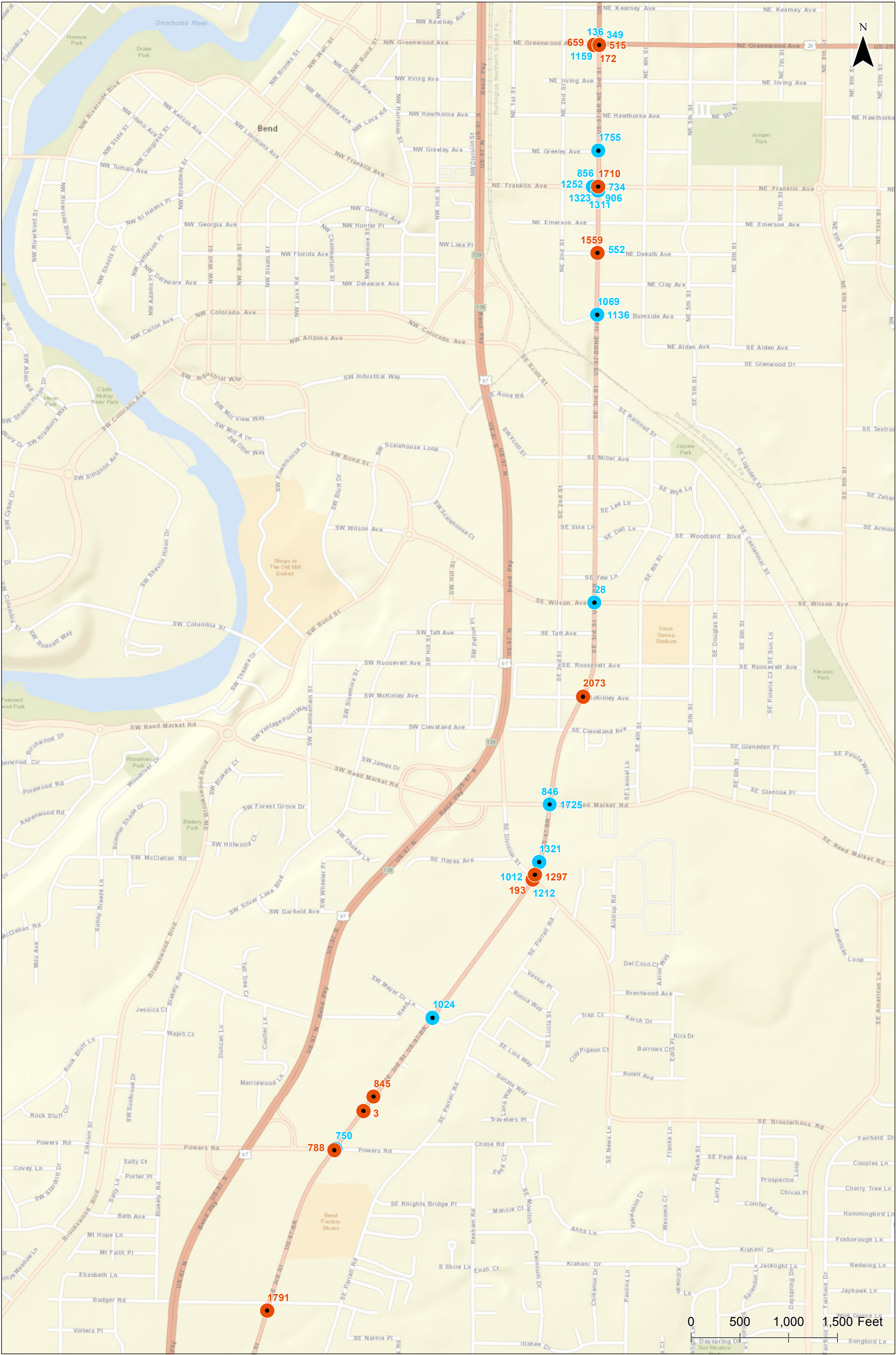
PEDESTRIAN AND BICYCLE CRASH HISTORY

KAI obtained seven years of crash data for all reported crashes in the City of Bend from the Oregon Department of Transportation (ODOT) Crash Analysis and Reporting Unit. Frequency and severity of pedestrian and bicycle crashes reported from January 1, 2007 through December 31, 2013 are summarized in Table 1 by Crossing Corridor. No pedestrian or bicycle crashes were reported on Colorado Avenue during this study period.

Table 1. Summary of Reported Pedestrian and Bicycle Crashes by Crossing Corridor (2007-2013)

Crossing Corridor	Pedestrian Crashes			Bicycle Crashes			Total
	Fatal	Injury	PDO	Fatal	Injury	PDO	
Colorado Avenue: Bond Street to US 97 Ramps	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3rd Street: Greenwood Avenue to Murphy Road	1	11	0	1	17	3	33
Greenwood Avenue (East): NE 3rd Street to NE 12th Street	0	2	0	0	5	0	7
Greenwood Avenue (West): Awbrey Road to NE 3rd Street	0	4	0	0	8	0	12

The locations of pedestrian and bicycle crashes are illustrated, by crossing corridor, in Figures 1 through 3. Tables A-1 through A-3 in Appendix A provide additional information about each crash shown in the figures.

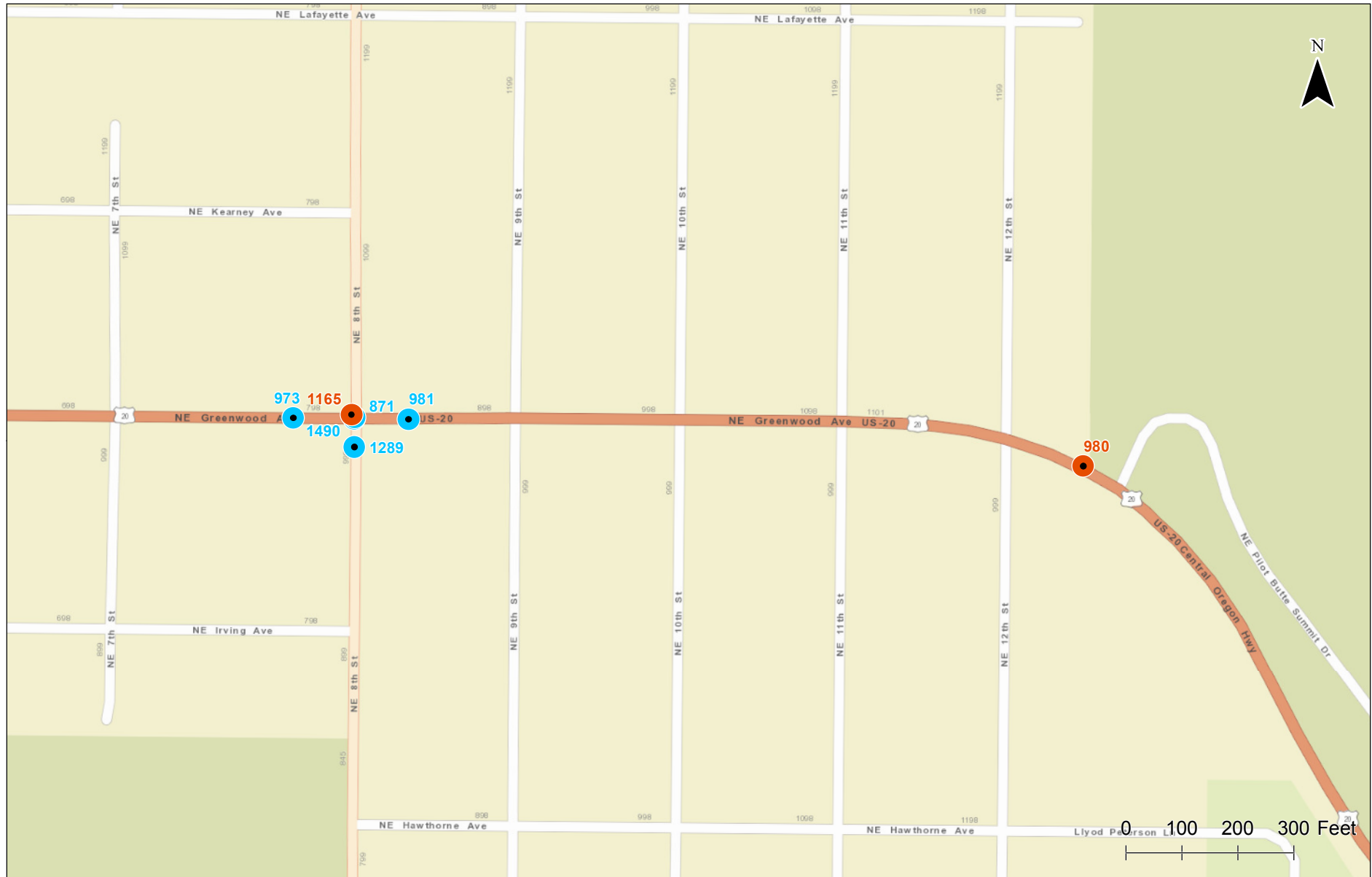


- Pedestrian
- Bicyclist

No crashes reported between Badger and Murphy Road

Reported Pedestrian and Bicycle Crashes (2007-2013)
NE 3rd St: Greenwood Ave to Murphy Rd
Bend, Oregon

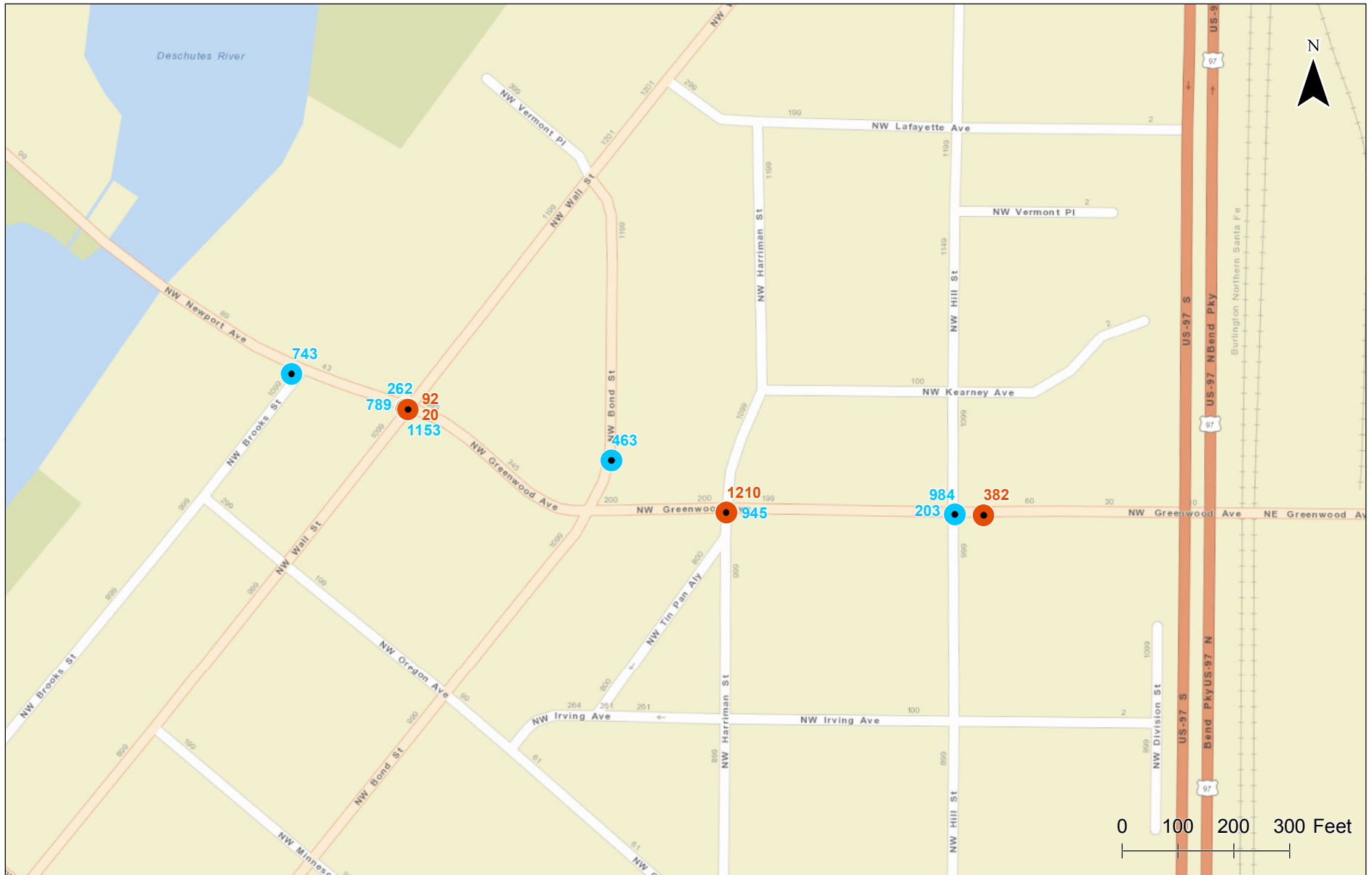
Figure
1



- Pedestrian Crash Locations
- Bicyclist Crash Locations

Reported Pedestrian and Bicycle Crashes (2007-2013) Greenwood Ave (East): NE 3rd to NE 12th Bend, Oregon

Figure
2



- Pedestrian Crash Locations
- Bicyclist Crash Locations

Reported Pedestrian and Bicycle Crashes (2007-2013)
Greenwood Ave (West): Awbrey to NE 3rd St
Bend, Oregon

Figure
3

MOTORIST YIELDING DATA COLLECTION METHODOLOGY

Motorist compliance (i.e., yielding or stopping where required) was recorded along each crossing study corridor and will serve as the primary performance measure before and after implementation of corridor crossing enhancements at unsignalized roadway crossings. In addition to recording motorist yielding behavior for general population pedestrians, KAI staff staged street crossings to ensure consistency among all sites and to increase sample sizes. Motorist yielding observations were conducted for one hour per crossing location.

TCRP Report 112/NCHRP Report 562: *Improving Pedestrian Safety at Unsignalized Crossings* provides an objective methodology for observing yielding rates at pedestrian crossings. This methodology was generally applied at the study crossing locations. The following protocols were used in conducting the staged crossings:

- Staged pedestrians were dressed in street clothes, not wearing safety vests.
- The staged pedestrian approached the crossing and stood within one foot of the curb and faced oncoming traffic, looking for a crossing opportunity. Where on-street parking was present, the staged pedestrian stood in the middle of the parking lane, to increase sight lines to oncoming vehicles.
- In compliance with Oregon State Laws, the staged crosser placed one foot into the street¹ and waited until motorists in the curb lane stopped or yielded right-of-way. The pedestrian moved halfway into the lane with the stopped motorist, and waited to cross additional lanes until vehicles in adjacent lanes stopped or yielded the right-of-way.
- Motorists that approached the staged crossing from at least the minimum stopping sight distance (per AASHTO) and did not yield were counted as non-complying.
- If motorists did not yield and no acceptable crossing gap was found within a two-minute window, the crossing attempt was aborted and recorded.
- If an acceptable gap in traffic was observed, the staged pedestrian crossed and was recorded as a gap crossing.

¹ Staged crossings conducted on Colorado Avenue, 3rd Street at Burnside, and Greenwood at Hill Street reflect a pedestrian waiting within 1 foot of the curb, without placing a foot into the street, consistent with the NCHRP data collection methodology. To be consistent with other data collected by the City, the methodology changed for studies of the additional intersections.

MOTORIST YIELDING OBSERVATIONS

Motorist yielding studies were conducted at eight locations on corridors with 2-lane, 4-lane, and 5-lane cross-sections. Motorist yielding rates summarized in this report reflect the availability of acceptable gaps when a pedestrian can cross without requiring a motorist to yield. Therefore, driver compliance rates and number of crossings that occurred with an acceptable gap should be considered together to develop an understanding of the level of difficulty (or ease) of crossing safely.

Key findings from the weekday p.m. peak hour yielding data collection include:

- The highest average wait times and the lowest average motorist compliance rates were experienced crossing NE 3rd Street at Burnside Avenue.
- Of the five-lane crossing locations studied, drivers were most compliant to pedestrians crossing NE 3rd Street at Roosevelt Avenue.
- Crossing five-lane roads often occurred in two stages, requiring a pedestrian to wait in the median to cross the last two lanes. Drivers were up to eight times more likely to yield to a pedestrian in the median than to a pedestrian on the sidewalk.
- 156 crossings were observed and staged at five-lane crossing locations. 115 crossings (74 percent) were completed when the pedestrian accepted a gap in the conflicting traffic prior to a motorist yielding.
- Pedestrian visibility and/or stopping sight distance (a factor of on-street parking or other obstructions) appeared to influence motorist compliance.

The following descriptive statistics are provided for each study crossing in **Table 2**. Each study crossing is described in the following sections. Detailed field observations and individual crossing yielding rates are summarized in Appendix B.

Staged and Observed Crossings – Number of crossings observed or staged within the study period

Observed Crossings – Number of observed pedestrians (not staged) crossing during the study period.

Aborted Crossings – Number of pedestrian crossings that were aborted after a pedestrian waited more than 2 minutes for a yield or gap to cross.

Number of Total Crossings with Yield – Number of crossings that occurred when a vehicle yielded to the pedestrian.

Number of Total Crossings with Acceptable Gap – Number of crossings that occurred when a gap in traffic was adequate and pedestrian crossed without vehicles yielding.

Percent Crossings - Driver Yield to Pedestrian – The percentage of crossings in the study period when pedestrians crossed after a driver yielded.

Percent Crossings – Pedestrians Crossed in Gap – The percentage of crossings in the study period when pedestrians crossed with a gap.

Percent Crossings – Aborted Crossings – The percentage of crossings in the study period when pedestrians aborted crossing due to a wait time over 2 minutes.

Average Number of Non-compliant Vehicles – Average number of vehicles per crossing event that did not yield to the pedestrian and had sufficient stopping sight distance.

Maximum Number of Non-compliant Vehicles – The maximum number of vehicles during a single crossing event that did not yield to the pedestrian and had sufficient stopping sight distance.

Average Number of Non-compliant Vehicles before Yield – Average number of vehicles that did not yield to the pedestrian and had sufficient stopping sight distance per crossing events that occurred with a vehicle yield.

Average Wait Time before Crossing – The average amount of time a pedestrian waited before crossing on a gap or yield.

Average Compliance Rate – Average compliance rate for all crossings that occurred on a yield (calculated by dividing the number of motorists that yielded by the number of motorists that should have yielded).

Table 2. Motorist Compliance Summary Statistics by Study Corridor

Descriptive Statistic	3 rd Street				Colorado Avenue		Greenwood Avenue	
	Hawthorne Avenue	Burnside Avenue	Roosevelt Avenue	North of Powers Road	Lava Road	Staats Street	Hill Street	NE 6 th Street
Overview								
Number of Lanes Crossed by Pedestrian	5	5	5	5	2	2	4	5
Staged and Observed Crossings	34	30	30	30	32	24	35	32
Observed Crossings	4	0	1	1	0	0	2	1
Type of Crossing								
Number of Aborted Crossings	0	9	0	3	0	0	0	0
Number of Total Crossings with Yield	9	6	7	2	13	18	23	5
Number of Total Crossings with Acceptable Gap	25	15	23	25	19	6	12	27
Percent Crossings – Aborted Crossings	0%	30%	0%	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Percent Crossings – Driver Yield to Pedestrian	26%	20%	23%	7%	41%	75%	66%	16%
Percent Crossings – Pedestrians Crossed in Gap	74%	50%	77%	83%	59%	25%	34%	84%
Compliance								
Average Number of Non-compliant Vehicles	3.3	16.8	6.1	4.3	2.1	2.0	3.2	3.6
Maximum Number of Non-compliant Vehicles	15	>20	>20	18	11	10	>20	>20
Average Number of Non-compliant Vehicles before Yield	5	18	6	2	2	2	4	6
Average Wait Time Before Crossing	15	N/A	24	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	16
Average Compliance Rate	40.1%	10.0%	55.9%	N/A¹	68.2%	65.3%	52.2%	40.4%

¹ Only two crossings were observed or staged where a driver yielded to the pedestrian.

Colorado Avenue: Bond Street to US 97 Ramps

Staged crossings were conducted on Colorado Avenue at NW Lava Road and NW Staats Street on Wednesday, July 16, 2014 from 4 to 5 p.m. These locations were selected because they provide north-south unsignalized crossing connections between the residential area north of Colorado Avenue and the Old Mill commercial area to the south.

- On-street parking on the south side of Colorado Avenue influenced yielding rates for northbound staged crossings from the SE corner to the NE corner of the intersection.
- Curb bulb outs on the south side of Colorado Avenue at Staats Street increase pedestrian visibility and influenced yield rates.
- When the downstream signal at Bond Street displayed a red indication for Colorado Avenue traffic, drivers were more likely to yield to the staged pedestrian crossing between the NW and SW corners of the Staats Street intersection.

Greenwood Avenue (West): Awbrey Road to NE 3rd Street

The crossing of Greenwood Avenue at Hill Street was observed on Friday, July 18, 2014 from 4 to 5 p.m. This crossing location was identified as a priority during the development of the City of Bend Safety Management Plan due to vehicular crashes. At Hill Street, Greenwood Avenue has a four-lane cross-section with on-street parking that limits pedestrian sight distance.

Greenwood Avenue (East): NE 3rd Street to 12th Street

Crossings were staged and observed between the SW and NW corners of Greenwood Avenue at NE 6th Street on Friday, August 15th, 2014 from 4 to 5 p.m. This crossing location was selected to accommodate crossings between the Juniper Swim and Fitness Center and local residential areas and schools north of Greenwood Avenue. At NE 6th Street, Greenwood Avenue has a five-lane cross-section, including four travel lanes and a center turn lane.

Crossing gaps reflect vehicle platooning resulting from upstream and downstream signals. Statistics in **Table 2** reflect the number of vehicles in the two lanes closest to the pedestrian. Drivers were approximately 2.5 times more likely to yield to a pedestrian waiting in the median than a pedestrian on the sidewalk.

3rd Street: Greenwood Avenue to Murphy Road

Four crossing locations were studied on the 3rd Street crossing corridor, including Hawthorne Avenue, Burnside Avenue, Roosevelt Avenue, and north of Powers Road. Within this study section, 3rd Street has a five-lane cross-section, including four travel lanes and a center turn lane.

Hawthorne Avenue Crossing

The crossing of 3rd Street at Hawthorne Avenue was observed on Friday, August 15th, 2014 from 5 to 6 p.m. This crossing location was selected to accommodate crossings from the Hawthorne transit station and Juniper Swim and Fitness Center to the commercial attractors to the west of NE 3rd Street.

Pedestrian crossings were staged and observed between the SE and SW corners of the intersection. Crossing gaps reflect vehicle platooning resulting from upstream and downstream signals. Pedestrians generally crossed in two stages, using the two-way center turn lane as a refuge. Therefore, statistics in **Table 2** reflect the number of vehicles passing in the two lanes nearest to the pedestrian before beginning the crossing. Drivers were approximately 49-percent more likely to yield to a pedestrian waiting in the median than a pedestrian on the sidewalk.

Burnside Avenue Crossing

Five-lane crossings were staged and observed between the NW and NE corners of the NE 3rd Street/Burnside Avenue intersection on Friday, July 18, 2014 from 4 to 5 p.m. This crossing location was selected to accommodate crossings from east of NE 3rd Street (residential land use and Bend High School) to/from the commercial attractors to the west of NE 3rd Street. Immediately south of the intersection NE 3rd Street is reduced to a two-lane cross-section through the railroad undercrossing.

- Due to heavy traffic volumes and travel speeds, nine crossing attempts were aborted after waiting more than two minutes.
- This intersection had the highest average number of non-compliant vehicles of the five-lane crossings studied.

Roosevelt Avenue Crossing

The crossing of SE 3rd Street at Roosevelt Avenue was observed on Thursday, August 14th, 2014 from 4 to 5 p.m. During this time, the weather in the area included light rain. This crossing location was selected to accommodate crossings between the commercial and residential areas on both sides of 3rd Street, including the Grocery Outlet, Rite Aid, and Bend Elks stadium. There are no bike lanes or shoulders on this section of SE 3rd Street.

Pedestrian crossings were staged and observed between the SE and SW corners of the intersection. Crossing gaps reflect vehicle platooning resulting from upstream and downstream signals. Many crossings occurred in two stages, using the two-way center turn lane as a refuge. Therefore, the summary statistics reflect the number of vehicles passing in the two lanes nearest to the pedestrian before beginning the crossing. Drivers were 1.8 times more likely to yield to a pedestrian waiting in the median than a pedestrian on the sidewalk.

Southbound queues from the SE 3rd Street/Reed Market Road signal extended through this intersection. When the queue extended through this intersection, motorists were more likely to yield to a pedestrian.

Powers Road Crossing

The crossing of SE 3rd Street north of Powers Road was observed on Wednesday, August 13th, 2014 from 4 to 5 p.m. This crossing location was selected to accommodate crossings between the transit stop at the gas station on the east side of SE 3rd Street and the commercial uses (including Wendy's) on the west side of SE 3rd Street. At the crossing location north of Powers Road, SE 3rd Street has a five-lane cross-section, including four travel lanes and a center turn lane.

Five lane crossings were staged and observed between the northern entrance to the gas station on the east side of SE 3rd Street and the entrance to the Scandia RV Park on the west side of SE 3rd Street. Crossing gaps reflect vehicle platooning resulting from upstream and downstream signals.

Southbound vehicles were slowing for the Powers Road signal as they passed the crossing area. Pedestrians generally were required to cross in two-stages, using the two-way center turn lane as a refuge. Therefore, the summary statistics reflect the number of vehicles passing on the two lanes closest to the pedestrian. Drivers were eight times more likely to yield to a pedestrian waiting in the median than a pedestrian on the sidewalk.

Appendix A Pedestrian and Bicycle Crash Data Table Summaries

TABLE A-1: Reported Pedestrian and Bicycle Crashes (2007-2009) on 3rd Street: Greenwood Ave to Murphy Rd

Serial Number	Date	Time of Crash	Crash Type	Crash Severity	Traffic Control Device	Reported Cause
3	1/8/2007	9:00 PM	Pedestrian	Fatal crash	Unknown or not defined	Non-Motorist illegally in roadway
28	1/14/2009	2:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Misc	Property damage only crash (PDO)	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
136	1/25/2012	12:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Rear-End	Property damage only crash (PDO)	Traffic signals	Followed too closely
172	1/9/2007	2:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
193	1/26/2007	7:00 AM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
349	2/12/2007	12:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Disregarded R-A-G traffic signal
515	4/13/2009	2:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
552	5/2/2011	3:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Stop sign	Wrong way on one-way roadway
659	4/18/2007	11:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	No control	Non-Motorist illegally in roadway
734	6/8/2011	8:00 AM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
750	4/17/2007	2:00 AM	Pedalcyclist_Rear-End	Fatal crash	Traffic signals	Other improper driving
788	6/29/2009	3:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
845	7/23/2010	2:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Unknown or not defined	Did not yield right-of-way
846	6/25/2009	9:00 AM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
856	7/4/2011	7:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Rear-End	Property damage only crash (PDO)	Traffic signals	Followed too closely
906	7/18/2012	12:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
1012	7/22/2009	12:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
1024	8/5/2010	11:00 AM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
1069	8/24/2009	1:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Stop sign	Did not yield right-of-way
1136	8/12/2011	1:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Rear-End	Non-fatal injury crash	No control	Improper change of traffic lanes
1159	7/17/2008	12:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
1212	9/6/2013	6:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
1252	9/22/2012	5:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Rear-End	Non-fatal injury crash	Unknown or not defined	Followed too closely
1297	7/27/2007	2:00 AM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	No control	Did not yield right-of-way
1311	8/9/2008	1:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Angle	Non-fatal injury crash	Unknown or not defined	Non-Motorist illegally in roadway
1321	9/25/2013	4:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Angle	Non-fatal injury crash	Unknown or not defined	Did not yield right-of-way
1323	8/8/2008	10:00 AM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
1559	8/16/2007	6:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
1710	12/5/2013	8:00 AM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
1725	9/3/2007	8:00 AM	Pedalcyclist_Angle	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Disregarded R-A-G traffic signal
1755	10/30/2008	5:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_TurningMovement	Non-fatal injury crash	Stop sign	Non-Motorist illegally in roadway
1791	12/11/2013	7:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	No control	Other (not improper driving)
2073	11/16/2007	9:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Left turn refuge	Non-Motorist illegally in roadway

TABLE A-2: Reported Pedestrian and Bicycle Crashes (2007-2009) on Greenwood Avenue – NE 3rd to NE 12th

Serial Number	Date	Time of Crash	Crash Type	Crash Severity	Traffic Control Device	Reported Cause
871	7/26/2010	11:00 AM	Pedalcyclist_Miscellaneous	Non-fatal injury crash	Stop sign	Did not yield right-of-way
973	7/26/2013	12:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Turning	Non-fatal injury crash	No control	Did not yield right-of-way
980	7/26/2011	3:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
981	6/15/2007	7:00 AM	Pedalcyclist_Turning	Non-fatal injury crash	No control	Did not yield right-of-way
1165	8/16/2013	9:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Non-Motorist clothing not visible
1289	8/24/2008	5:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Turning	Non-fatal injury crash	Unknown	Did not yield right-of-way
1490	9/2/2008	5:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Turning	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way

TABLE A-3: Reported Pedestrian and Bicycle Crashes (2007-2009) on Greenwood Avenue – Aubrey to NE 3rd

Serial Number	Date	Time of Crash	Crash Type	Crash Severity	Traffic Control Device	Reported Cause
20	1/11/2007	6:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
92	1/7/2011	10:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
203	1/29/2007	3:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Turning	Non-fatal injury crash	No control	Other improper driving
262	2/20/2009	11:00 AM	Pedalcyclist_Turning	Non-fatal injury crash	No control	Did not yield right-of-way
382	3/6/2009	8:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Unknown or not defined	Did not yield right-of-way
463	3/29/2012	11:00 AM	Pedalcyclist_Parking	Non-fatal injury crash	Unknown or not defined	Improper overtaking
743	4/24/2007	6:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Turning	Non-fatal injury crash	No control	Did not yield right-of-way
789	6/20/2011	7:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Angle	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Wrong way on one-way roadway
945	7/26/2012	7:00 AM	Pedalcyclist_Turning	Non-fatal injury crash	No control	Did not yield right-of-way
984	8/1/2012	4:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Turning	Non-fatal injury crash	Stop sign	Did not yield right-of-way
1153	8/25/2011	4:00 PM	Pedalcyclist_Angle	Non-fatal injury crash	Traffic signals	Did not yield right-of-way
1210	9/13/2012	6:00 PM	Pedestrian	Non-fatal injury crash	Stop sign	Did not yield right-of-way

Appendix B Colorado Avenue Field Observations

COLORADO AVENUE/LAVA ROAD



Observer: Tyler Rausch

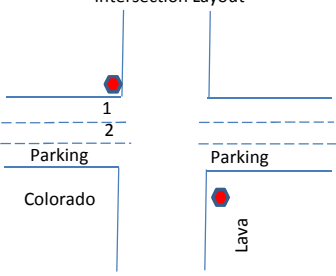
Instructions:

- Walk to curb edge, making intention to cross without stepping into street (unless sight distance restrictions due to on-street parking).
- Count the number of vehicles that had sufficient stopping distance but did not yield.
- If crossing was due to a yielding vehicle mark Y in column 3, otherwise mark G.
- For observed pedestrian crossings, mark all columns.

COLORADO AVENUE/STAATS STREET



Corridor Crossing Plan: Colorado Avenue
Intersection Name: Staats Street
Date/Time: July 16, 2014 from 4 p.m. to 5 p.m.
Observer: Casey Bergh

Crossing	Direction	# of Vehicles that Pass	Yield/Gap (Y/G)	Observed Pedestrian Crossing? Y/N	Compliance Rate	Characteristic	Intersection Characteristics	
1	N	0	Y		1	EAST	Traffic Control?	Two-way stop control
2	S	3	Y		0.4	EAST	Speed Limit?	
3	N	0	Y		1	EAST	Parked Cars?	Yes
4	S	3	Y		0.4	EAST	Curb Extension?	No
5	N	0	Y		1	EAST	Bike Lane?	No
6	S	2	Y		0.5	EAST	Crossing Distance?	40 ft
7	N	0	Y		1	EAST	Sight Distance?	
8	S	0	G		N/A	EAST	Other	One-way traffic(West)
9	N	0	Y		1	EAST	<div>Intersection Layout</div> 	
10	S	10	Y		0.166666667	EAST		
11	N	0	G		N/A	EAST		
12	S	6	Y		0.25	EAST		
13	N	0	Y		1	EAST		
14	S	4	Y		0.333333333	EAST		
15	N	5	Y		0.285714286	WEST		
16	S	0	G		N/A	WEST		
17	N	6	Y		0.25	WEST		
18	S	0	G		N/A	WEST		
19	N	0	Y		1	WEST		
20	S	6	G		N/A	WEST		
21	N	0	Y		1	WEST		
22	S	0	G		N/A	WEST		
23	N	2	Y		0.5	WEST	<div>Instructions:</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Walk to curb edge, making intention to cross without stepping into street (unless sight distance restrictions due to on-street parking). Count the number of vehicles that had sufficient stopping distance but did not yield. If crossing was due to a yielding vehicle mark Y in column 3, otherwise mark G. For observed pedestrian crossings, 	
24	S	1	Y		0.666666667	WEST		
Summary Statistic	Column1	Column2	Total	East	West			
Total Records			24	14	10			
Observed Crossings			0	0	0			
Sum Yield			18	12	6			
Percent crossing yield			75%	86%	60%			
Sum Gap			6	2	4			
Percent crossing gap			25%		0.25			
Average # non-compliant veh before crossing			2.0	2.4	-0.4			
Max # non-compliant veh before crossing			10	10	0			
Min # non-compliant veh before crossing			0	0	0			
Average # non-compliant veh before yield			2	2	0			
Average compliance rate			65.3%					

Appendix C Greenwood Avenue (West)
Field Observations

GREENWOOD AVENUE/HILL STREET

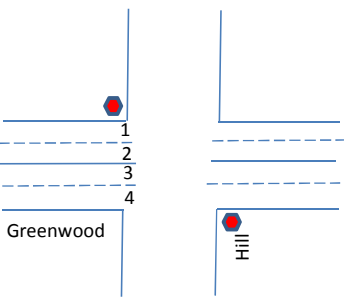


Corridor Crossing Plan: Greenwood Avenue (West)

Intersection Name: Hill Street

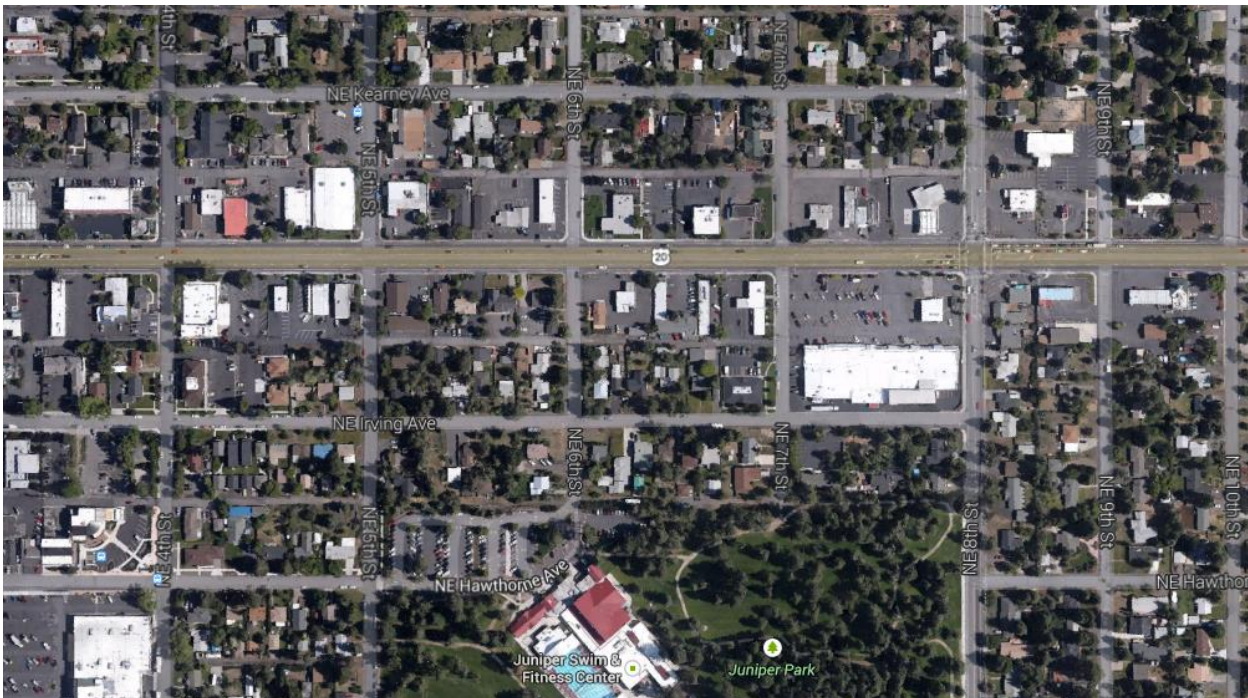
Date/Time: July 18, 2014 from 4 p.m. to 5 p.m.

Observer: Tyler Rausch

Crossing	Direction	# of Vehicles that Pass	Yield/Gap (Y/G)	Observed Pedestrian Crossing? Y/N	Ped Characteristics/Notes	Intersection Characteristics	
1	N	16	Y			Traffic Control?	Two-way stop control
2		N/A	G	Y	Ran across intersection	Speed Limit?	from east: 20 mph
3	S	4	Y			Parked Cars?	Yes
4	N	2	Y			Curb Extension?	No
5	S	5	G			Bike Lane?	No
6	N	1	G			Crossing Distance?	56 feet
7	S	3	Y		Veh behind yield veh. changed lane to pass	Sight Distance?	N/A
8	N	1	G			Other	
9	S	2	G			Intersection Layout 	
10	N	2	Y				
11	S	0	G				
12	N	0	G				
13	S	0	Y		Veh behind yield veh. changed lane to pass		
14	N	5	Y				
15	S	3	Y				
16	N	1	Y				
17	S	0	Y				
18	N	0	G				
19	S	1	G		Switch to west side of Hill	Instructions: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Walk to curb edge, making intention to cross without stepping into street (unless sight distance restrictions due to on-street parking). Count the number of vehicles that had sufficient stopping distance but did not yield. If crossing was due to a yielding vehicle mark Y in column 3, otherwise mark G. For observed pedestrian crossings, mark all columns. 	
20	N	2	Y				
21	S	2	G				
22	N	2	Y				
23	S	28	Y		Last car in platoon yielded		
24	N	1	Y				
25	S	3	Y				
26	N	0	Y				
27	S	0	Y		All four lanes yield		
28	N	1	Y				
29	S	10	Y		L1&2 Yield, all passing cars from L3&4		
30	N	5	G	Y	4 peds cross, 2 from between parked car		
31	N	5	Y				
32	S	2	G				
33	N	3	Y				
34	S	1	Y				
35	N	2	Y		Left turn veh from hill to greenwood, Conflict with ROW		
Summary Statistic	Column1	Column2	Total	East	West		
Total Records			35	16	19		
Staged Total			2	1	1		
Sum Yield			23	9	14		
Percent crossing yield			66%	56%	74%		
Sum Gap			12	7	5		
Average # non-compliant veh before crossing			3.2	2.8	0.4		
Min # non-compliant veh before crossing			28	16	12		
Max # non-compliant veh before crossing			0	0	0		
Average # non-compliant veh before yield			4	4	0		

Appendix D Greenwood Avenue (East)
Field Observations

GREENWOOD AVENUE/6TH STREET



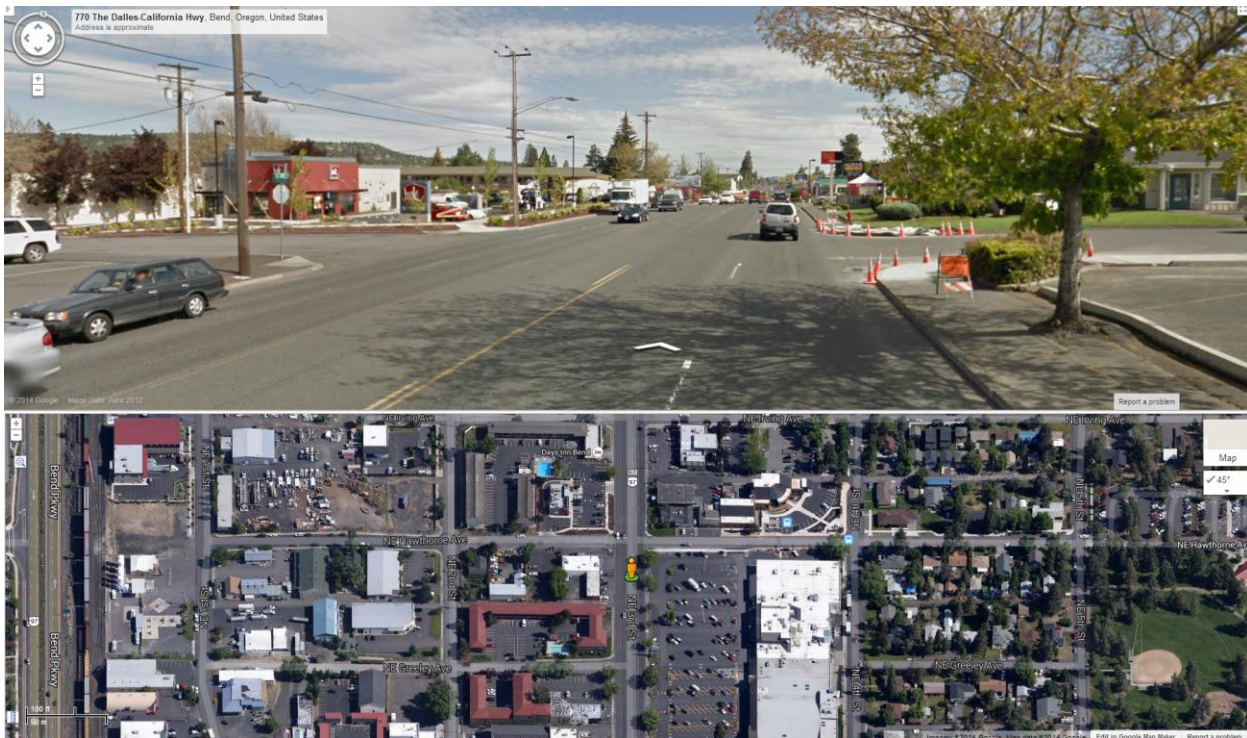
Corridor Crossing Plan: Greenwood East
Intersection Name: Greenwood at 6th
Date/Time: 4:05 8/15/14
Staff: AJG (recorder first), CRB (crossing first)

Crossing	Direction	# of Vehicles That Pass (1st Stage)	# of Vehicles That Pass (2nd Stage)	Crossing Time	Crossing Type (1st Stage)	Crossing Type (2nd Stage)	Total Yield	Observed Pedestrian Crossing? Y/N	Ped Characteristics/ Notes	Intersection Characteristics
1	N	3		13	G			N		Traffic Control? Two-Way Stop Contro Speed Limit? Parked Cars? No Curb Extension? No Bike Lane? Yes Crossing Distance? 70' Sight Distance? Other nearest vehicles only
2	S	21	5	75	G	G		N		
3	N	0		0	G			N		
4	S	3	0	20	G	Y		N		
5	N	1		5	G			N		
6	S	28		50	G			N		
7	N	0		0	G			N		
8	S	2	?	25	G	G		N		Instructions: <ul style="list-style-type: none">Place/identify marker upstream of crossing at limit of AASHTO stopping sight distance.Walk to curb edge, making intention to cross by placing one foot onto street (unless sight distance restrictions due to on-street parking).Count the number of vehicles that had sufficient stopping distance but did not yield. If two-stage crossing, record vehicles by first or second stage crossing.If no safe crossing in 2 minutes, abort crossing and record.
9	N	0	0	20	G	G		N	Bike didn't yield	
10	S	15	1	30	Y	Y		N		
11	N	10		26	Y			N		
12	S	1	0	12	Y	Y		N		
13	N	0	0	8	G	Y		N		
14	S	0	2	0	G	Y		N		
15	N	0	0	5	G	Y		N		Ran across 2 bikes didn't yield
16	S	2	0	5	G	G		Y		
17	N	0		7	G			N		
18	S	10	2	40	G	G		N		
19	N	1	1	16	G	G		N		
20	S	0	1	5	G	Y		N		
21	N	1			Y	Y		N		
22	S	3	1		Y	Y		N		
23	N	8	0		G	Y		N		
24	S	0		15	G	Y		N		
25	N	2	1	10	G	G		N		
26	S	0	9	20	G	Y		N		
27	N	0	5	10	G	Y		N		
28	S	0	0	5	G	G		N		
29	N	0	0	10	G	Y		N		
30	S	0	2	10	G	G		N		
31	N	2	0	5	G	G		N		
32	S	2	0	10	G	G		N		

Summary Stat	Column1	Column2	Total	Column3
Total Records - All Crossings			32	
Total Records - 2-Stage Crossings			25	
Observed Crossings			1	
Sum Yield - 1st Stage			5	
Sum Yield - 2nd Stage			14	
Percent crossing yield - 1st stage			16%	
Percent crossing yield - 2nd stage			56%	258%
Sum Gap - 1st stage			27	
Sum Abort - 1st stage			0	
Summary Statistics: 1st Stage				
Average # non-compliant veh before crossing			3.6	
Max # non-compliant veh before crossing			28	
Min # non-compliant veh before crossing			0	
Average # non-compliant veh before yield			6	
Average crossing time before crossing			16	
Average crossing time before yield			23	
Summary Statistics: 2nd Stage				
Average # non-compliant veh before crossing			1.2	
Max # non-compliant veh before crossing			9	
Min # non-compliant veh before crossing			0	
Average # non-compliant veh before yield			1	

APPENDIX E 3rd Street Field Observations

3RD STREET/HAWTHORNE AVENUE



Corridor Crossing Plan: 3rd Street
Intersection Name: Hawthorne
Date/Time: 5:05, 8/15/14
Staff: CRB (recorder 1st half), AJG (pedestrian, 1st half)

Crossing	Direction	# of Vehicles That Pass (1st Stage)	# of Vehicles That Pass (2nd Stage)	Crossing Time	Crossing Type (1st Stage)	Crossing Type (2nd Stage)	Total Yield	Observed Pedestrian Crossing? Y/N	Ped Characteristics/ Notes	Intersection Characteristics
1	E	6	5		G	Y		N		Traffic Control? Two-Way Stop Control? Speed Limit? Parked Cars? No Curb Extension? No Bike Lane? No Crossing Distance? 65' Sight Distance? Other random arrivals
2	W	15	0	40	G	G		N		
3	E	1	0	25	G	Y		N		
4	W	9	0	38	Y	G		N		
5	E	0	0	5	G	G		N		
6	W	3	0	10	Y	G		N		
7	E	0	0	5	G	G		N		
8	W	0	0	5	Y	G		N		
9	W	2	0	10	G	G		Y	2 males	
10	E	0	0	<5	G	G		N		
11	W	0	1	5	G	Y		N		Instructions: <ul style="list-style-type: none">Place/identify marker upstream of crossing at limit of AASHTO stopping sight distance.Walk to curb edge, making intention to cross by placing one foot onto street (unless sight distance restrictions due to on-street parking).Count the number of vehicles that had sufficient stopping distance but did not yield. If two-stage crossing, record vehicles by first or second stage crossing.If no safe crossing in 2 minutes, abort crossing and record.
12	E	0	5		G	Y		N		
13	E	2	0		G	Y		Y	male	
14	W	4	0		Y	Y		N		
15	E	8	0		G	Y		N		
16	W	0	0		G	G		N		
17	E	2	0	10	G	Y		N		
18	W	0	0	0	G	Y		N		
19	E	0	0	5	G	G		N		
20	W	4	0	25	Y	Y		N		
21	E	5	0	18	G	G		N		
22	W	4	0	25	Y	Y		N	police officer yielded	
23	W	0	0		G	G		Y	bicyclist crossing	
24	E	12	0	34	G	G		N		
25	W	3	0	14	Y	G		N		
26	E	0	0	0	G	G		N		
27	W	2	5	10	Y	Y		N		
28	E	0	4	0	G	Y		N	1st lane yield, 4 cars in 2nd passed	
29	W	14	0	34	Y	G		N		
30	E	3	0	12	G	G		N		
31	W	0	4	0	G	G		N		
32	E	7	0	16	G	G		N		
33	W	5	0	21	G	G		N		
34	W				G			Y	ran across road	

Summary Stat	Column1	Column2	Total
Total Records - All Crossings			34
Total Records - 2-Stage Crossings			33
Observed Crossings			4
Sum Yield - 1st Stage			9
Sum Yield - 2nd Stage			13
Percent crossing yield - 1st stage			26%
Percent crossing yield - 2nd stage			39%
Sum Gap - 1st stage			25
Sum Abort - 1st stage			0
Summary Statistics: 1st Stage			
Average # non-compliant veh before crossing			3.3
Max # non-compliant veh before crossing			15
Min # non-compliant veh before crossing			0
Average # non-compliant veh before yield			5
Average crossing time before crossing			15
Average crossing time before yield			20
Summary Statistics: 2nd Stage			
Average # non-compliant veh before crossing			0.7
Max # non-compliant veh before crossing			5
Min # non-compliant veh before crossing			0
Average # non-compliant veh before yield			2

49%

3RD STREET/BURNSIDE AVENUE



Corridor Crossing Plan: 3rd Street
Intersection Name: Burnside Avenue
Date/Time: July 16, 2014 from 4 p.m. to 5 p.m.
Observer: Casey Bergh

[illegible]

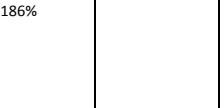
3RD STREET/ROOSEVELT AVENUE



Corridor Crossing Plan: 3rd Street
Intersection Name: Roosevelt
Date/Time: 8/14/14
Staff: CRB (recorder), AJG (crossing)

Crossing	Direction	# of Vehicles That Pass (1st Stage)	# of Vehicles That Pass (2nd Stage)	Crossing Time	Crossing Type (1st Stage)	Crossing Type (2nd Stage)	Total Yield	Observed Pedestrian Crossing? Y/N	Ped Characteristics/ Notes	Intersection Characteristics
1	W	0	0	-	G		G	N		<div>Traffic Control?Two-way Stop Control</div> <div>Speed Limit?</div> <div>Parked Cars?No</div> <div>Curb Extension?No</div> <div>Bike Lane?No</div> <div>Crossing Distance?65'</div> <div>Sight Distance?</div> <div>OtherWeather: rain</div> <div>Instructions:<ul style="list-style-type: none">Place/identify marker upstream of crossing at limit of AASHTO stopping sight distance.Walk to curb edge, making intention to cross by placing one foot onto street (unless sight distance restrictions due to on-street parking).Count the number of vehicles that had sufficient stopping distance but did not yield. If two-stage crossing, record vehicles by first or second stage crossing.If no safe crossing in 2 minutes, abort crossing and record.</div>
2	E	26	0	-	G		G	N		
3	W	0	0	-	Y		Y	N		
4	E	2	0	-	G		G	N		
5	W	4	0	-	G		G	N		
6	E	16	0	-	Y		Y	N		
7	W	10	0	65	G		G	N		
8	E	26	0	65	G		G	N		
9	W	3	0	30	G	Y	Y	N		
10	E	2	0	10	G		G	N		
11	W	6	0	30	G		G	N		
12	E	6	2	35	G	Y	Y	N		
13	W	13	0	39	G		G	N		
14	E	6	0	30	G		G	N		
15	W	0	0	2	G		G	N		
16	E	0	0	15	G		G	N		
17	W	20	0	50	G		G	N		
18	E	18	0	50	Y	Y	Y	N		
19	W	2	0	10	G		G	Y	2 males, 100 south of intersection	
20	W	0	0	15	G		G	N		
21	E	4	0	30	G	Y	Y	N		
22	W	2	0	10	G		G	N		
23	E	7	0	28	G	Y	Y	N		
24	W	0	0	5	Y	G	Y	N		
25	E	0	0	10	G	Y	Y	N		
26	W	0	3	5	Y	G	Y	N		
27	E	0	1	5	G	Y	Y	N		
28	W	8	0	15	Y	G	Y	N		
29	E	0	0	5	G	Y	Y	N		
30	W	2	0	5	Y	G	Y	N		

Summary Stat	Column1	Column2	Total
Total Records - All Crossings			30
Total Records - 2-Stage Crossings			12
Observed Crossings			1
Sum Yield - 1st Stage			7
Sum Yield - 2nd Stage			8
Percent crossing yield - 1st stage			23%
Percent crossing yield - 2nd stage			67%
Sum Gap - 1st stage			23
Sum Abort - 1st stage			0
Summary Statistics: 1st Stage			
Average # non-compliant veh before crossing			6.1
Max # non-compliant veh before crossing			26
Min # non-compliant veh before crossing			0
Average # non-compliant veh before yield			6
Average crossing time before crossing			24
Average crossing time before yield			16
Summary Statistics: 2nd Stage			
Average # non-compliant veh before crossing			0.5
Max # non-compliant veh before crossing			3
Min # non-compliant veh before crossing			0
Average # non-compliant veh before yield			0



3RD STREET/300' NORTH OF POWERS



Corridor Crossing Plan: Powers Road
Intersection Name:3rd Street, North of Powers Road
Date/Time: 4:10, 8/13/14
Staff: Observer: AJG (Pedestrian: CRB)

Crossing	Direction	# of Vehicles That Pass (1st Stage)	# of Vehicles That Pass (2nd Stage)	Crossing Time	Crossing Type (1st Stage)	Crossing Type (2nd Stage)	Total Yield	Observed Pedestrian Crossing? Y/N	Compliance Rate	Ped Characteristics/ Notes	Intersection Characteristics
1	W	4		5	G			N	N/A		Traffic Control? Two-way stop control Speed Limit? Parked Cars? No Curb Extension? No Bike Lane? Yes Crossing Distance? 74' Sight Distance? SB was slowing for signal; # vehicles includes near-side; tried to cross when traffic was approaching
2	E	9		33	G			N	N/A		
3	W	4			G			N	N/A		
4	E	4			G			N	N/A		
5	W	2			G			N	N/A		
6	E	9			G			N	N/A		
7	W	6			A			N	N/A	aborted due to SB traffic	
8	W	4			G			N	N/A		
9	E	18	0		G	Y		N	N/A		
10	W	0			G			N	N/A		
11	E	0	0		G	G		N	N/A		Other Instructions: <ul style="list-style-type: none">Place/identify marker upstream of crossing at limit of AASHTO stopping sight distance.Walk to curb edge, making intention to cross by placing one foot onto street (unless sight distance restrictions due to on-street parking).Count the number of vehicles that had sufficient stopping distance but did not yield. If two-stage crossing, record vehicles by first or second stage crossing.If no safe crossing in 2 minutes, abort
12	W	7	0		G	Y		N	N/A		
13	E	17			A			N	N/A	SB queued for signal	
14	W	1	0		G	Y		N	N/A		
15	E	2	?		G	G		N	N/A		
16	W	5			G			N	N/A		
17	E	3			Y			N	0.4		
18	E	1			G			N	N/A		
19	W	0	2		G	G		N	N/A		
20	E	1	1		G	Y		N	N/A		
21	W	4			G			N	N/A	ran across; storm-reduce visibility	
22	E	7			A			N	N/A		
23	E	1			G			N	N/A		
24	W	6	4	36	G	G		N	N/A		
25	E	3			G			N	N/A		
26	W	0	0		G	Y		N	N/A		
27	E	1			Y			N	0.666666667		
28	W	1			G			Y	N/A	Truck swerved to avoid ped (TWLT)	
29	W	0	1		G	Y		N	N/A		
30	E	10			G			N	N/A		

Summary Stat	Column1	Column2	Total
Total Records - All Crossings			30
Total Records - 2-Stage Crossings			10
Observed Crossings			1
Sum Yield - 1st Stage			2
Sum Yield - 2nd Stage			6
Percent crossing yield - 1st stage			7%
Percent crossing yield - 2nd stage			60%
Sum Gap - 1st stage			25
Percent crossing - gap			83%
Sum Abort - 1st stage			3
Percent crossing - abort			10%
Summary Statistics: 1st Stage			
Average # non-compliant veh before crossing			4.3
Max # non-compliant veh before crossing			18
Min # non-compliant veh before crossing			0
Average # non-compliant veh before yield			2
Average crossing time before crossing			N/A
Average crossing time before yield			N/A
Average compliance rate			53.3%
Summary Statistics: 2nd Stage			
Average # non-compliant veh before crossing			0.8
Max # non-compliant veh before crossing			4
Min # non-compliant veh before crossing			0
Average # non-compliant veh before yield			0

800%